

**Tugas 2 IF4020 Kriptografi  
Semester II Tahun 2023 / 2024**

**Revisi 1 (25 Februari 2024) : Soal No. 4**

Deadline : ~~Kamis 29 Februari 2024~~ Minggu, 3 Maret 2024

Tempat pengumpulan : <https://forms.gle/RYKfZixVTNHdA8jQ8>

Berkas pengumpulan : File format PDF

Anggota kelompok : 2 orang (disarankan sama dengan tugas 1)

QnA :

<https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1csV5V3yBy5a8KoUETKMduP8B0gwJEff7vt31KtqzbBk/edit?usp=sharing>

Yang dikumpulkan adalah: laporan sederhana yang berisi

- Berkas cipherteks
- Langkah-langkah yang anda lakukan dalam melakukan dekripsi
- Plainteks hasil dekripsi

Informasi Tambahan:

Pada proses pembuatan ciphertext, plainteks diubah seluruhnya menjadi kapital. Lalu, enkripsi hanya dilakukan pada karakter abjad (A..Z). Karakter lain (angka, spasi, koma, titik, dan lain-lain) dibuang (tidak dienkripsi).

### **1. Kriptanalisis pada Cipher Abjad-Tunggal**

Conan bersama teman-temannya, menemukan sebuah dokumen mencurigakan di tempat kejadian perkara. Mereka tertarik sebab dokumen tersebut berada dalam bentuk terenkripsi. Conan dan kawan-kawan mencoba memecahkan cipherteks tersebut. Informasi tambahan yang telah diketahui adalah dokumen tersebut aslinya dalam bahasa inggris lalu dienkripsi dengan *cipher substitusi abjad-tunggal (monoalphabetic cipher)*.



Bantulah Conan untuk dekripsi chiperteks tersebut menjadi plainteks semula meskipun anda tidak mengetahui kuncinya. Anda dapat menggunakan kombinasi teknik analisis frekuensi dan metode terkaan untuk mendekripsi dokumen tersebut. Anda diperbolehkan menggunakan kakas bantu (coretan kertas, aplikasi Ms Excel, kakas bantu, maupun membuat program kecil sederhana untuk menghitung frekuensi kemunculan karakter atau untuk keperluan analisis lainnya) untuk menyelesaikan masalah ini. Carilah data tabel frekuensi kemunculan huruf, bigram, dan trigram dalam Bahasa Inggris untuk membantu kriptanalisis.

XBMVHRWROMLAHZEAHUCMRGAEXBEHXRCEALFAVEYILFORGXBMVHRWROMTECLAXUAA  
HTRPYLFBKBYFXZEAXBMVHROBYVZMLAXRFEBFECTLHZHZETBLHLFORGPAAAYOEALF  
AEXBEHXRCEYFCHZEXBEYHLRFRGHZEAPEHZRCATZLWEXBMVHYFYWMALALAXRFXEB  
FECTLHZBEYCLFOEFXBMVHECPEAAAYOEAKMKB EYILFOAEXBEHXRCEAYFXLEFHHLPEA  
AYTPYFMEDYPVWEARGXBMVHROBYVZMRNEBHZBEEHZRUAYFCMEYBAYOREOMVHLYFAX  
BLKEAPYCEUAERGZLEBROWMVZLXHBYFAGRBPYHLRFAHRRKAXUBEHZEPEYFLFORGTB  
LHHEFPEAAAYOEAPPEARVRHYPLYFYFCKYKMWRFLYFAXBLKEAPVWRMECALPLWYBHEXZ  
FLQUEAHRBEFCBXUFELGRBPHYKWEHAUFBEYCYKWEHRHZEUFLLHLYHECHZEOBEEI  
AEPVWRMECXBMVHROBYVZMYFCHZEXWRAEWMBEWYHECAHEOYFROBYVZMTZLXZLAXRF  
XEBFECTLHZXRFXEYWLFOHZEEDLAHEFXERGXRPPUFLXYHLRFBYHZEHBZYFXRFHEFH  
GRBPLWLHYBMYFCHYXHLXYWVUBVRAEAENEFHZEIYPYAUHBYRGYFXLEFHLFCLYHRUX  
ZEARFXBMVHROBYVZMWL AHLFOAEXBEHTBLHLFOYARFERGHZEALDHMGRUBGUF CYPEF  
HYWYBHAZUFCBECARGRHZEBEDYPVWEARXXUBLFYFXLEFHXLNLWLSYHLRFALFAZRBH  
XBMVHROBYVZMZYAYVVEYBECPRBERBWEEAAVRFHYFERUAWMLFENE BMXUWHUBELFTZ  
LXZWLHEBYXMZYAKEXRPETLCEAVBEYCXBMVHYFYWMALARFHZERHZE BZYFCHRRIXRF

ALCEBYKMMWRFOEBHRCENEWRVYAYBLORBRUAAUKJEXHRGAHUCMHZEEYBWLEAHAUBN  
LNLFOCEAXBLVHLRFARGAMAHEPYHLXPEHZRCARGXRCEKBEYILFOXRPGEGBRPLGHEE  
FHZXFHUBMLFHZEYBYKLXEFMXWRVECLYAUZKZYWYAZYLHOLNEAHZEGLEBAHIFRTFT  
BLHHEFCEAXBLVHLRFRGHZEHEXZFLQUERGGBEQUEFXMYFYWMALATZEBEHZEGBEQUE  
FXLEARGWEHHEBAYFCWEHHEBOBRUVLFOARGYWYFOUYOEYBEUAECHRUFBYNEWAEXBE  
HXRCEAXBMVHRWROMZYAVWYMECYBRWELFVRWLHLXYWYFCPLWLHYBMPYHHEBAGBRPP  
ECLENYWHLPEAHZBRUOZHZEEXEFHUBMVEBZYVAPRAHGYPRUALAHZEXBMVHRWROLXEG  
GRBHRGOBEYHKBLHYLFYFCHZEUFLHECAHYHEACUBLFOTRBWCTYBLLHZEEGGRBHARG  
HZLBHMHZRUAAYFCEPVWRMEEAYHKBLHYLFAKWEHXZWEMVYBILFXBMVHYFYWMSLFOOE  
BPYFMAEFLOPYHBYFAPLAALRFALAAYLCHRZYNEAZRBHEFECHZETYBKMAENEYBWMY  
BAYFCLHWECHRHZECENEWRVPEFHRGHZEGLBAHCLOLHYWXRVPVUHEBXRWRRAUAALPLW  
YBEGGRBHALFHZEUFLHECAHYHEAHRKBEYIJYVYFEAEXRCEAYLCECYPEBLXYFLFHEW  
WLOEFXELFHZETYBXRNFLEXLFOYPEBLXYFYUHZRBLHLEARGHZELPVRBHYFXERGXB  
VHRWROLXEDVEBHLAEYFCENEFHUYWMMWEYCLFOHRHZEAAHYKWLAZPEFHRGHZEFYHL  
RFYWAEXUBLHMYOEFXMLFTLHZHZEBLAERGLOLHYWXRVPVUHEBFEHTRBIALFHZEAE  
UBLFOXRPVUFLXYHLRFKEXYPEYFLFXBEYALFOWMLPVRBHYFHYYAILFHZEVBLYNHEA  
EXHRBYATEWWHZEFEECARGHZEKYFILFOLFCUAHBMLFVYBHLXUWYBGRBAEXUBECLOL  
HYWXRPPUFLXYHLRFKEXYPEEAVEXLYWMMUBOEFHCENEWRVPEFHAYHLKPWECHRHZEC  
EALOFRGWUXLGEBRFERGHZEGLBAHVUKWLXXLVZEBAGRBRXPVUHEBXRPPUFLXYHLRF  
AHZEFYHLRFYWAEXUBLHMYOEFXMRGGEBCAENEYWLVPVRNEPEFHHRWUXLGEYFC  
LFHZEYHLRFYWKUBEYURGAHYFCYBCAVBEAEFHECHZEPRCLGLECNEBALRFYAHZECY  
HYEFXBMVHLRFAHYFCYBCRBCEAHZUAHZEGLBAHVUKWLXAHYFCYBCGRBEFXBMVHLRF  
KEOYFHROYLFTLCEAVBEYCUAEYPEHZRCRGAEXUBLFOXRPVUFLXYHLRFLAXYWWECYX  
BMVHRAMAHEPHZEAFCBEFXBMVHARBEFXLVZEBAYPEAAOEUALFOYFEFXBMVHLRF  
YWORBLHZPHROEHZEBTLHZYAEXBEHIEMHZLAVBRCUXEAYXLVZEBHEDHTZLXZLAAEF  
HHRHZEEXLVLEFHHEZEBEXLVLEFHTZRYWARVRAAEAAEAYIEMBEEXELNEAHZEXLVZEB  
HEDHYFCCEXBMVHARBCEXLVZEBAUALFOHZEIEMHRBEXRNEBHZERBLOLFYWPEAAOEU  
XYWWECHZEYVWYLFHEDHLFHZEZLAHRBMRGXBMVHRWROMUVHRYWVWBMVHRAMAHEPABE  
QULBECHZEAFCBEYFCHZEBEXELNEBHRYOBEKEGRBEZYFCRFHZEAYPEIEMYIEMHZ  
YHZYCHRKEBLORBRUAWMVBRHEXHECGBRPEDVRAUBEHRYFYCNBAYBMHZLALAIFRFTF  
YAAMPPEHBLXRBAEXBEHIEMXBMVHROBYVZMYBBYFOLFOHRAZYBEYAEXBEHIEMKEHT  
EEFHTRVYBHLEALARGHEFYCLGGLXUWHVBRKWEPYFCCREAFRHAXYWETEWWHRAXEFYB  
LRALFTZLXZPYFMLFCLNLCUYWARBXRVPVUHEBAPLOZHXRPPUFLXYHETLHZEYXZRHZE  
BLFPYBHLFZEWWPYFYVBRGEAARBYHAHYFGRBCUFLNEBALHMYFCTZLHGLEWCCLGGL  
YOBUCUYHEAHUCEFHLFHBRUXECHZEXRFXEVHRGYAMPPEHBLXRBUKWLXIEMXBMVH  
ROBYVZMLFHZELBAEPLFYWVYVEBFETCLBEXHLRFALFXBMVHROBYVZMHZEMAVEXUWY  
HECHZYHYPEHZRCRGEFXBMVHLRFPLOZHEDLAHLFTZEBEHZEEFXBMVHLRFIEMCLGGE  
BECGBRPHZECEXBMVHLRFIEMLFAUXZYAXZEPEYUAEBAEFXBMVHLRFIEMXRUCKEYF  
FRUFXECHRHZEUVUKWLXYFMRUHALCEBXRUWCRKHLYLFHZZLAVUKWLXEFXBMVHLRFIEM  
FCUAEHLHRAEFCEFXBMVHECPEAAOEAHRHZEUAEBALFXERFWMHZEUAEBTRUWCVRAA  
EAHZECEXBMVHLRFIEMRFWMAZEXRUWCRKHLYLFHZECEXBMVHLRFRGHZEPEAAOEVUK

WLXIEMXBMVHROBYVZMYWARRVEFECCRRBAGRBPYFMRHZEBYVVWLXYHLRFAAUXZYAC  
LOLHYWALOFYHUBEAYFCEWEXHBRFLXXYAZHZEXRFXEVRGVUKWLXIEMXBMVHROBYV  
ZMXLBXUWYHECLFHZEBAEAYBXZXRPPUFLHMGRBARPEHLPEKEGRBEHZEGLBAHVBYXH  
LXYWVBRVRAYWGRBAUXZYAXZEPETYAPYCELFYUOUAHHZEBAYVUKWLXIEMXBMVHRAM  
AHEPFYPECYGHEBLFNEFHRBABRFBLEAHYCLAZYPLBYFCWEFYCWEFYFTYALFHBRUC  
XECLFPYBHLFOYBCFEBAXRWUPFRFPYHZEPEYHLXYWOYPEALFAXLEFHLGLXYPEBLXYF  
HZEBAYXBMVHRAMAHEPRUHWLFECLFAEXHLRFZYAAUBNLNECRNEBHTEFHMMEYBARGA  
HUCMKMXBMVHYFYWMAHALFHZEUVUKWLXAEXHRBYFCLHLAHZEPRAHTLCEWMUAECVUKW  
LXIEMXBMVHRAMAHEPLFHZETRWBWCLHLAUAECPYPRFORHZEVBVYXEALFHZEAEHVBRHR  
XRWGRBAEXUBEXBECLHXYBCHBYFAYXHLRFAYFCHZEAAWVBRHRXRWGRBAEXUBEXRPP  
UFLXYHLRFRFHZELFHEBFHVUKWLXCLAXUAALRFYFCBEAEYBXZLFXBMVHROBYVZML  
FKUALFEAAAYFCYXYCEPLYAHYBHECLFHZEWYAHQUYBHEBRGHZE20HZXEFHUBMYFCXR  
FHLFUEAYHYGUBLRUABYHEFETPEHZRCAGRBEFVUKWVHLRFYBEVUKWLXWMYFFRUFXC  
BEAEYBXZEBAHZEFAHUCMHZEAEPEHZRCAGRBTYIFEA AEAKMYVWMLFOHZEHRWAR  
GXBMVHYFYWMALA2RFWMYGHEBLFHEFAEVUKWLXAXBHULFMCREAYFETXBMVHRAMAHE  
POYLFYAEFAERGWEOLHLPYXMAHUCMLFOYFCUALFOPEHZRCAGRKBKEYILFOXBMVHRA  
MAHEPALAYFEAAEFHLYWAHEVLFHZECENEWVPEFHRGFETCEALOFAGRBPRBEAEXUBE  
XBMVHRAMAHEPAKMWEYBFLFOZRTHZLFOAKBEYITEWEYBFZRTHRPYIEHZEPABRFOE  
BLHLALFHZLAAVLBLHHZYHHZLAHZEALALATBLHHEFHZLATRBIUAEAPYHZEPEYHLXYW  
HRRWAHRAHUCMHZEBAVUKWLXIEMXBMVHRAMAHEPYFCAENEBYWNYBLYFHATEUAHR  
RWAGBRPFUPEBLXYWYWOEKBYFCHZEOERPEHBMRGFUPKEBAHROEHRUBBEAUWHAYWO  
EKBYLXXBMVHYFYWMALAZYAVBRNEFHRKERFERGHZEPRAHGEGEXHLNEPEHZRCALFHZ  
EAHUCMRGVUKWLXIEMXBMVHRAMAHEPA

Setelah menemukan plaintekstanya, carilah di Google teks tersebut berada untuk mendapatkan tanda baca di dalam teks aslinya.

## 2. Metode Kasiski



Kalian mendapatkan tugas penting dari detektif Kogoro Mouri, yaitu memecahkan sebuah dokumen berisi cipherteks. Dokumen tersebut berisikan sejarah tersembunyi sebuah bangunan antik yang sudah dienkripsi. Conan, yang sudah mengambil mata kuliah IF4020 Kriptografi, ingin membantu kalian memecahkan dokumen tersebut. Akan tetapi, dia dimarahi oleh Ran Mouri karena kalian perlu memecahkannya sendiri demi mendapatkan nilai pada tugas kali ini. Conan yang baik kemudian memberitahu kalian sebuah *hint*, bahwa dokumen tersebut dienkripsi dengan **Vigenere Cipher** dan ditulis menggunakan **bahasa Inggris**. Yuk pecahkan bersama Conan! Temukan terlebih dahulu kunci yang digunakan untuk mengenkripsi dengan metode **Kasiski**.

VOIVVCBAJMBL GUKWAOMDABTAPPZSECQFQWAOPKSBRCQMVOGKUIEQXDWFZSGNELRH  
HBGIZSAZJLHIGMPOGZBTKHPUBFMDFARTVLWHNLTUKVRJFLXSPRVUKQUKJVSURCKT  
GCYZGIEBQEVSLVFUPQYZLYVMZSPZCYIDYBAXZNTFPRPNXLGFUNZVOEHGSUQLVRX  
GDEGBXTKGBRLCJYZGILQXOPANAIWGFIZLSPNPPWQUOEQLSAYEOEDNXLAFZLULPLQO  
WYZZSARRAKIOSNMQDWAMFLVKRQMZOOGKTISIJDQPWGGGDSMGUWMZLCSZJPWSAQQZ  
WSEOPNWQUYWXOOFZQMYZSSTXLVRTGLHGBPBQUVAOEHPDRBAAFBRRQYIBTSVQWFFJ  
WLXCGRMAMHOXGHOCSDPQXWEYVDSFYNEMJHUKHPVGGKMMVSZOEFI OEYNFZPNTFBRU  
JKAGFWDAGI IQNEAQLVOGPKYBTYVXQUBZUAYRRXBESBQZYVSTGRMYSFROPKSBRCQM  
FARGPDLWYOBTWFRCGYIDEYNQKGBXUHXHUOJQYWATKUKCSPWGJMRGTZPOGOZAFHJK  
NCIGGELQFHFMTHHINDMPXFBSVOFOANCZYHUHCUHIAQEMKOOOLGSBQOZQKQUUQSAV  
VMPXSHRXEOEBTOLULGFZCAYGN CIELOGKQDRSQMIYHIFUPQYZLDPQLVNTPPZSECID  
QCSZJIEBQEVSKHHJGUXGTBIPMOGKFHWSAQQZWSEYCUHCSDPQEOEKUHC AO AUSBGN  
CAQCZOVFAGEKOHVYRNI ELVRLKYWHGSUQABQUPLWNNXMZYWAKGYVWNFMSJOQACAIR  
SBWYLVOGPKYBTYCDXCHTFPRUSKBTWFWXUVIYNBVAOOFUPLSTGRMSJOQACAI GYKBQ  
JVRHGJEARDPQXWEYVWVSFSLQFHBLVOIFRZCNDWPUHPRRBXMEAOQATPRUGRMVSDNT  
GZICPMCB SHVUPPRHUMPMFURJKAWBNWMFGPNTFBRUXYOKGRNOIHOIOULMFROKEHQS  
OKVPMBTZGJLBVMIXUCYRGNIGRUWXS VGOPNKWGOSZAYOGPKYBTKNFWFVTFVRSFSIE  
ABQKRLRRRXKQXIEZJLVABBMUFGGZDHRRHXOTSRZUXLHHBIWSQOXGTAE OFCBFTOAJ  
WUKWATWSBOJNKJLZNDMDTSPGOLKOQTITEOQGWUMJRBAULMHMOVRXHXMELHOGPKYB  
TMPMFURJKAWBNWMUFHBAPPZSECQFWWGCUMBQYVQKWRAPKIFGRMOGBGXQSSTASKM  
OWGNHHGIYDMULJNTVLGVASAOZSJKVLRGPRI BSBQLCJYZGOQFNOAKZHGHGMFWBFI  
JHTKUSKTOSEKGZXOOVQEZSQRCAIFNPBQJOYUPNWHBBGUFIAOXLVGVD MULJNTKUHC  
AOAUWXBOPLHIASDQJGVZAVJWANWZGWVGCZJOPETFQCSKPNMBROZUFUNTFMEQHVBK  
GTAGVBVOYCKUWBPKULRQBEZMYSQHAPHSNCIZVPRRKLJGOKAQVCAOPKSBRCQMFGFZ  
TBKUYOBAYSGOPKIDRXLQFQRGPKSIELZUYVGLWAYFRDPQABQUPLWNNXOANSETOLRH  
VXIGYIEGVLH HUOMELOORKZLARXBAXPNTFBRUVXAFAHHZGVJHRMPZGZBMAVRANBKT  
ABPUPAVOFDBALVRLKCID EODUGIFKPNMBROZUFUFIJVSZBXB TWGNSGJEACEAUFGGO  
VBXHRUVADCTODHRRHXOISGOUTUMBNXIFECFVJLVSSETXGTQEPHQWPCKMJFLOPNXV  
RWQEKWBTQMHSIYBUGBUUJMSAMMMFRGKEORCY YOKSBQHWPPRVXOMVSIKNVTSQQMZ  
WFNZKVRTBBBTWTHZWYIRHBQZYHUKHPVGGNMOSRRUHALSVDJNWUNT VVJCFDMDMDNT  
FKIJRVWBAHFKNMAWGRBTWGGVBXSFNCDABT ZJPWDRBQAVDEKRHVOGSWZKKRXGTER

RBMS SFQOPNXVROLGUOGOQUEZNXLFWOPNKUKCEQIZANNZKVRGJRQXWOYYQMYZSSTX  
ABTZJLRIZLMDGTGKGCJLWAQAFSTSGPKMBPBMMKWAMVOIWECSUDZOECSWWTXQZYHUK  
OASGGELKSPEUCKHIESVSLVRYGJSBQNMOSRRUHALSVDJISGZAFKPSQGGQFZRVLHPGI  
YDGFZOGGTVWWSGYEMJRFZJLJWECBBWFVUFALSNMIPWAVIWUMHGRI FZOQHGLRTBBUQ  
VKNYVYEBFPWDESOOPASOJYZWMBVZVOEHNVAUCAIWYVSADTKXIAIIVPSBFBKAMKCPO  
QLGCAYUUUIAVALOGSAXAAVZGKXCOOQZYOFKOPEIGYVAECHYKUWHVDCFACAZJLPS  
IOTAXOPGFLQWPCEMKWAITLEGVXONMHGNGHWGVQVYWBGZQZXIQIINJCNJYHWRRMZQ  
SGVTIPRHRBVM D T N I K S M H V O A M F R F Z C A Y H R C E Q J S V T E Y I O F S V S D M H Z K S M N R N L G J W A M  
VOIHUSZPVSPGFLSTGRMULPFOOVVCI O U Q F H V Y O H V Y R N J K L V R S Q C I A R X B A X H U K U A E H  
HDMESBQZGHGVVXOXWOETKUKDEYKQKGGUYHVRFKUAVSETGYEHUKBISGRWWPTDRNEU  
LVZUTLGOZZCEXOPONPXWRCBTWBHSDLVCSQZMVINZGZMBPBMMKSQGPKTCFDODSRHG  
VLTFBQZMEGUGFHPGBLMSMBGUUA E F G D P U K G V Z W H X W B X E M K G H V R V V H R N J K L V R O O W V C  
I O U Q F H B L V O I Q B E V F J M F Y Q J M C C Y T U L W P G N H R R R M W Z G A V I I Y S K G R L G J W A M V O I T B E Z F  
ZRRICKICSDPQLVRKPNMBROZUFUHTKCIFFSBKLVNZRYMCEVGAFZLNCKSBRNMBSFGS  
GUXBBGWRXSEYVDIBGIAUPPNIJLPCEZZAYFNSFLTOEDUQFHFOPJPIQSVSLVRJGWEF  
GWMZLCSYQJMC G O K T F C Y U I F E Z B X O I A H U Z J P V H L P W G J A N Y V L V D E Y O D S A F G P K X V E O M P  
GQGUTHPGGELUWGGNGZIDEYODSAFOPJPIQOBTWSYKOLRHFYNEUWRTELXSPRVADCTE  
CYXPHCQZWGFGPKLIZKVULWRYVOMGQOKMVS Y K F P X P G Y I Z W K P K P A Y F L D P M L W F S C Y O S  
QLGFZSRSGYKSAMMAXPRZVLVQBXXQH H F G P K M R R K A R G F V Z U K I J R V W B E S A Z R Y S Q R C A E  
GARUHALSZSVODIQKVOEHGRMDSDVJIYSKGRWRABSUTTEHVYVRDCJOPALSAOEOWBGA  
TFAWYVLQEOAJCUIRHMIFACAZJHXWFKKOWZRXC AIRGSUQDMVTVLKFNDMPKIFZC PRO  
OVMMFRNGIIGGSVHWGGSGUXSSPWDLFRRCAIRGYBTAGVZDPWKVVTFUGUDBMZQSBE  
TOPNGSSFCBWSJOZUPHCYSLRGIAJCAMCAYNNSGVIUJMSAMMBJCSOEPIBPIAALVNZ  
KAWUEKLGSHRYPPZOOINDSGUCKEDGDWSDVJGUZWEYVYWBGGNJLOAQMEESNTYOMZ  
RDPQHCFZIERHKBQHF B M T H Q W F D P Q H W B T G L V H B O V T S B P O P N U I N V Q F Q O A J S B E B G S B K  
WTSOEPIBPIIZVSSLGJXWIOVQKGNYYLPZNCQFKFRRGCEBPOBAOOEJUALSAOMP KGBZ  
JHXWGLAOGBGXKIYHVYVFGHUKPHXWBXIXVSIKNVTARXBIAZYHGNVSNMDMSBQSQYIA  
RKVUFUSANALOGDPQHFBKJMSAMGMFRQKXLPCCWMZLCSYEPIBPOIZVHRIJUSZBQGY  
MGHGJEFESMPGIGOPAEQGKVPABGKIYEHRNIEABGNNGYSZRYNDWGRGTJLOANLQNSYU  
RTIBGEVUNSEYKACWGLAPWJRRQWQSADQZKQVKPJIOANBQUVAUNVKMVCJMKSQUPALS  
CEZBGGRZQISCFDBTWBNZKVRGQODQCCSGUXDYKVFZSEKHVVSVDJIAZYJGCIZBZQF  
KSYLKUVSFOIDUVNTFTEBHP I O L I E K E V Q A H X Q O S H V U P H R R V X N A J A N Z K V R H R M P Z G Z B M  
ASEBQCMMSBQGGYSGCKKQLFNTUWSFGKBUGBRTXPVCAWMZLOAJDPSHRMPZGZBMAHRR  
OSWEUWRTELWHUKBFZSZOUZMCAYNOGAZAPPXMFZHAQROULBDRMBQVHBHGHFZRDWN  
MWYJDBWAOAEABFOIOXGVXBAABQKRLRRRXKQOVVIJPWHUOQZAHVGNJEDVDIXXCEZ  
JLQOVXBQFOAIGVJVVPQJJSQAETHXWBXIGLCAUOFFIFSVQKGV T U P K V G P W D A B Q K R L R R  
RXXKQAGQOTLGHNRBAJSNIJHGHVYVMTZRGEOMSIOUQFHNTFALSQEBKGRJWJEHVYVM  
FRNICKIAVMIEZWTNCZTCFCQNDSGNCAXVRNMHWZBVOLRHBPQFTKVRNIIPNCMPGBGN  
GZXFRXOFZGBLVOIWACBULIGOQUMBGRMRGFZUHVTHVWCYMGRUHPRTBBUMLWBTVOIA  
NSVFWBNTTELSTPYUBWHRTVAIOPRQZYGGGHMAWGRPUYVDACSMHLCSDZFGPKLWTRLQ  
NCGOQUMBGOODSHRJGKYQNDQAFGLYVLQOANKXGGRIQSPOOYZMLWBWTPXVTYDQJBZK

PAMBQEA FJMEKULEFPRQZKHVZWAMCACIEOSYRCZHCZOAFQNTFVZSECMMSQAEHXW  
BXQZKHVZWAMCACBTWRRBGSSDZOVFAGRDRLGHRNBATSZUPPXCEOLMFRZKCZYFRNAA  
AHVYKUPWAOEULVGNLALFROXUDZNXUVJVVQPQJSQAEHXWBXLQNSYURTIBGYNTMANT  
TLWCHBKQKTNIKSMHVOAELOAJCYHOANEAJYCXQJIRHBMESGJKNSEGGRMQUCAUOPGG  
BMQAUIYZWYEZNXLESTRZAKIJRVWBESAZVOEHGRMIAZYOENRSFCBAVSIKNVTWGLQE  
JSSRGJXSQ LGFZSRDEPXSZOVFSBQSKUHGRDWSZYOV IWHNUMTGZQKTZAVBKKWFCJR  
GKKSGRMZSHHXGVJG PSMZLWSOEME QGDPMLHUKUJMSADQRAQEKCSMHLMI ZTSEKJLS  
QLGATGRXXHXWBXNADZBCGKFMYYOUUOYVYVBMHGRI FLVRJKZGCI OZKGTFIKLRHVPQO  
LFH ZJPWHUOZUYVGUHLZSEI PGEOAHGPRUFCWFZOGYEP I BPOI ZVHRIJUSZBQGOSBOK  
WZIRGYQYHFBBGOYANXEQDTNXGPRHUEAJZQKUWIQVKT XQWAOPKSBRCQMABGNMMT  
GRLQUOQKQMXVRSVELWGAVAIYAYTAYWOGPKYBTCTQYOYVHXIFGIEKSGZQIIGGKBQ  
GKAKFBRWIOZEAHLGEJSFQSVSLCGNGNSJRBVYWBGXGNYZNDQAFBBUHVRRRMMYTSEY  
VHXSGBGVQVIAOXLVGVDQKKRXGZSARDPUFUHTKXYSNXLZWKOEVOIBGRQETSTGPD MH  
UDPQAGFACUGSBPOANSETOLRHEOOGDOGOQURCBPWZLVRKUAEPYSATESAZQMWHNDMA  
OBRJWUMJRBAULWRYCZPSTKTNGRLLQSPCJOLNQHUKKZWINXKQGT TUXLVBZOVFJSTA  
NHXWBXVAGTBTVOISFDINDWFNOLRHB PQZKHVZWAXSXXWXGUVHCUHIAQIEKHNZGVAB  
RNCZAJRXUPXMGRCEOWGNVOIWFCCMFQRUHALSYKBFWF EKIBPOGSWZAHONCZPSTKTX  
QPRIQTIOYO OMDPBJAALWFWMMFGVZDOERGRMDAUUZVVG OEGBGAMHYKIHPOPDQAFGN Y  
NVRUNCNADZBCKUKJNVQPJSTANHXWBXAI AHUZJLMGFEI ZUSBLIVZSEXUQFHEKIBPO  
GSWZFCBLTPZOYBGNWHJKGUYBVFMDKWGOGZAVVMPISGQXKCIBOIOXGPNRKGEHVYVN  
WQNSGALSSSZELQBTUPHSEKBUGBFUVVFCBCBOGACKVPXWIOVQKGVTFVRSFSIZWSQY  
WUMJRBAULWRYVOEHPKVOJSNZGKIABMZMLWPOPKIDRXLQFHPOVPDSACBTSHPGPJSA  
COBQYZBHCS PMVXWDVSEZQHGVVODQLVNZWUMJRBAULWRYKUGZHNQZYWGHP LIRGYJQ  
ABQKRLRRRXBMMHBTQTSIFKVPLVHYJHZWAQJUYURXTLWDBXAUTWYOVP IGBXRGDMVZ  
DJI ZRLZMLSFOVZ100XVLOIDSBAOXLVGNBGZGKVZDOEGTBI PMOGKFHPIZXQIZCUGX  
LWWTXQRAQNTVYSZRCQZVSIKNVTWAQBTWQBAPAVMVDJZGKUGUMEQHVB UWGFIJVSZF  
CBGVMCXQNVOZCZQKSNXEOKFBEXEUSAZGYWFRM MJQUIGUXSECI ZVQRTV LVGBPMJU  
SYRGUGSPEZDWBGRAPXPUKAYGFRZJHRHUYCESBQGEAMJRCBGVSAZUHGOQOUUUGGGH  
MWOANXDGTRYUVVGV DJZGKUGUAACZKQZUOZVWZKOA OAMUOZVWZEBQTI FABNTIVVQN  
WXGK WGHJHWOYCWNWQBSGALS YOIPABTT CAMCAKTGFWIKT ZMHLKVPSZRGFLVWADPQV  
SIKNVTARXBAXFRYGHVQUDMOZBBRQNC OANIDLGVTKUHCAO AUS

Setelah menemukan kuncinya, dekripsilah cipherteks di atas dengan menggunakan program Vigenere cipher standard yang telah kalian buat pada tugas 1. Editlah hasil dekripsi tersebut sehingga enak dibaca, tambahkan tanda baca yang relevan jika perlu (karena program Vigenere Cipher yang digunakan mengabaikan tanda baca).



### 3. Kriptanalisis *Playfair Cipher*



Ai Haibara kehilangan sebuah bagian dari novel. Rupa-rupanya, bagian novel tersebut telah dicuri oleh Profesor Hiroshi Agasa dan digunakan untuk sebuah eksperimen. Ternyata, eksperimen tersebut gagal dan justru membuat bagian novel Ai menjadi aneh. Conan yang mencintai Kriptografi kemudian menyadari bahwa novel **berbahasa Inggris** tersebut telah dienkripsi menggunakan **Playfair Cipher**. Bantulah Conan untuk mendekrip bagian novel tersebut demi Ai! Gunakanlah analisis frekuensi kemunculan bigram dalam bahasa Inggris.

PMEXMNMVOQMVALUKXFQPNTPWPOMSSYMTTECSYMTNHMHSMPCEGPHIHETHHEHQNHM  
MLPWTDHAQWKPSEAHEWTDUKZPHMQRZOEHELKHHMLHELATVAMLPFALUKQOANMLVZLC  
NTQXPCTPQMQUXZHXAYXDVAHXDLDMPIRHLISYPOVXTDLIMAHEHQZIVAGQMEHEPUKN  
ZAARZOEWDFMAXMQNMKYPPAHQXHVAELGQMHVZKPPLLXYSVDTAALOCOPYFBXQXDRXAY  
KTSEMQKMUAAPLXHXIXZCXANLNQREXXYHEETMKHUEXQWTDGHAHLKIOAWELGQKETS  
LTMTWKATSKQNPOVATGELPMMGYPPAHQXHVAAYXEEMFTDFMQEXKEEGEQHSHUHBZGLH  
ELIPILATPDQFLCXFTDRHAYKTGTNQQXMTWKIPLNOUIXRAAMMLBEPGPQKTPLELVHQS  
TDSHXQXDCPHMSIMKQENLBDAMVSQZXDDFHEQEAQKAFQCYPVAELOQMVALIRETGEVPTA  
APDFGTAFALGNOQOEHQEXGQBEELYSPFQXUGBEEELMHXHMXPLOXHMFCIHWQHYHMLHEL  
OQMVALIRETMQMTWKHEQXCAELKHEXHLNZNLEHQTAPGETGEMAKVLHEXCEELYSKSLT  
HLVANLHSHVAETAVDPTNGOKHPOEOGQVGC PHMZAHEHQGQMEABHEQXCHELZKPOEONT  
HSZAUXEXUKEQLPQFOGZLTXPOABHELMCLHLMVPMVSLHLWHIXPMMGYPPAHQXAXGVA  
HMFZABHEHQETMEEVLHLPMTMHMTAQHHSXGFXTGEVMVOQMVALURMHHLQMRAQMQG  
BEETMTIXGXHLVWTDLIMAELMVGXHLSEHELSKGFGLPMWCLAYXDLYVXEXKNHMLTPI  
EMYPPAHQGXETXGHBIXFPXAXGFTLHCFLHELOQMVALIRRAQOMQMHCECLAYWDHYTHHE



QEAQKAFICYPRXPOEOXIQZBLELFPABHLMVHSSYMTGQBEELVAMHLHHEQMYPPAHQRGEO  
BHETABHELMCLHLMVETGEVPTAAPDFLCCFZLHEHQETMETMHMTMQEMAQEAYVEAYVXKU  
XHXIFDHEHMC GGOMHIXDFLPWRANLMQXCAELFPABHLMVHXHIHEHQGQMEHBEXECQOAL  
QRGAQXXKZAETKTUAOEYGLHETHBELENSHEMPMMGYPPAHQFKDHOFDFHEQMOUAOMHZH  
QLMGH I POMVLCWKVAHS AVHEHMNI XFDHEQXSIFCZLHETDUPQOIRRKPOAVQGLHGPI O  
DAVAHETHVASHXDLTEMRQVAHMUGI PHEQXSXFKOUGMGDFDNTETSFMLXQXDTAUPMTVH  
ELKGQFHVQRMKYPPAHQLYSNNQGERALMZGDHOGZLAYVPGPZTKPQXCAQALPWHKPGHEM  
PMMGYPPAHQCGXAXGMLGEXHKYLSSUHU IXRAHNMHVAALGEVGMHESQXCOQOALQZBEKL  
GXAYKAKTIGMWDFLDBLELNECLZGQMTAHS DAHTNFUKFHLUZLHLMSIXABHEHNQXOGXH  
HETALFI XHLSGEHPMOQMVALURZGDHOQRLGXWVQABOIXLMTDDHMNMVOQMVALUKBEEL  
KTANHDEXCESYQMLCGYXAMGQOALIKFGFGOWZTNZLSQXAMACNTDLIMAOQOEHQXHMXXKF  
ETSZXDTHEXHVQPEXCEYWKFFQXKAGXDTMHTATHHEHN TAAPAUABHALHKRTDLKVHALMN  
MKYPPAHQIXELALBLHELEPOMAELCGAZBEKLGXGTSHEMXTKDQMPOLCXFQPNTPWPOMV  
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IGOMSYMTECSYMTFDUPGDQXS IABHEAMGSBDTHVGP OEOBEMHEGSESVKPGDXVPMKYP  
PAHQSIMTAYPVLAXLAUABHAAMETDHEXOMZLHETDTHPOLCWL GXSQEMIXELKMCPLHKF  
HSGMLCNFELHEPOKALCXFCLAYXDANDTVLTAHSDAKPMQPKNOSYAFAPELXHRAPFQXCA  
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CAETABHEHMAMANQNQMLCNTTACLPLVASHXDLA QKMHXAMAOMLDFULTFCZLMLPFALQX  
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SVUKI PHXDFUKQFOSLDFULEAMOFFPMACEAYRXIXPGNQVAOFQGEQNXIXAYDFELKMQP  
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MKYPPAHQXHMAWMI SQMLCMALHETHTKGOFALPLHEQNNMHMBEUKQFSIHTAFHFYK HETH  
SEWEEGLCNTPUMQVHETWEHNI XEXKNLTSYXDEXQNHMTAOCMHQEOTGLCHELEQMRLDWL  
QSFZABHEQEZAVAPYKDPMOQMVALZHETABHEGXXHVSPKXTFTIRDPAMUAHUVAQFABHE  
AMLMLDFUHNHMLDTBUGI PHUKGAFALVZQXOXKPPGNQHEQXKI AMHETHFKOUCNAQABHE  
LHSHXBXUDVCPQMDFEXGENLNRQXZLAMATHLMPMKYPPAHQHSSYMTGQBEELKSQFXQXD  
VGHSSLWRAYVPQXCNTGDGEMSYAFAPPMOQMVALIHHFHIXAXIHBZAAWAYVXTGCHCLEL  
XYEMKFQXAYPGXBXUDTDFHEQE QXHELUGFKPUXELETMEHEQNGSEHETMTLPQFGQHEHS  
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SLXAMAGEKSP OFPBLELNEANABLCHETNHGHMRAANHQQMHEQNEXSUA I HRALMI X MAKE  
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HSGYXDVAELGTHEEGETGEPKQFGQAVHQAMRALHGFKFI XNHHSQXS IOTGLGHEQNQSHEO  
DFLEHMFTTGRYIGWHI XKMHXXQBEGLAZKAZTQFRALAGFGDQMGQVAQXVZHUPYXBLUQM  
LKNKQGUKYOFDXYHBI XNQRALTRGQMRQM QHSSMPLAMPGSYMTEQMTMVANQETGTHXGAV  
GPAZXBLUIWUKQONTVAUXUWUPOCNANQEXGABAZXD DFTXSYKDXHAFATAFEOHIXIQG  
SMPLAMPGMPKCDFI STAATAFEOH IHYQEUKZOPOEOETMTNTQEDTALWVTHQXSGPQVAET  
MTSLXAMAGEOGQTFXLTVAXIEMSLVHQAPGENKHHIELMHSMPLAMPGMPKCDFI STAAPXQ  
XBNLGEXDSYHUKLQHMAMTWKDFAMDTALWVTHQXS IAFHPGSEHRAAMI GGQPSTHQABEHU  
UKQOHEQXCHELQKNTTXZAPDMHGTMHLOTFZLFDTMQEHEQNI OOAAMETMTFDAZDTGMDP

LHAYDXSGUXDDFZAXHPGBEELYSEQXRRAAQHMDHKEHMELEGXTKDTTHHEQMYPPAHQMG  
HSOHSZSQXKSGFDPXYEMKFYALTMKZALUGKGRPLKFAPRAGFCLQXSXHTMVNHAFAHELKW  
QECLKGPSALHLHUVAOFQGHEHQNHMFQCQFCEDFLZGAMDPLHAYXDRAGFCLQXSXHTMV  
OGNFQXDHBEUATFLHHETHXHMGMQMTAIPGQSAOALEQETMHMETMNZOARQEMAUKZOEXZT  
ATNQHEQNXIQGOQVNALOGMHDABEHUNHMTETOMMHGZPOPAZAHALHGKLATNSHLLPMH  
ALMTWQLTMVYGFDBHETAVIGOMPKNLXAPGMPKCDFI STAAUSWSYHTFTZWZLHETHMXKP  
LTPGBEPUGPLDYPELEGVSLDFULTMHNTQXCOKFWMGSEHGTMHALXAPGZLDFHEAMHVAN  
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GUXDLCHLAFAEHMPGNQHEQXCXZLELGQMEAVGPELNHBEDFLXQXLHAYXDZAFKOUCAQ  
LPBEELMTWKGEIWUKYOFDNBHYGPANQNVAKLTSQMGXLSMLHSQMTATHVAHEQNIIOOAM  
LPQFOGZLTXPOLZXIAFAUPI SFFPMAELMHTAHUETXSDFQMOPFTQMKPAQZVHMHTQXHU  
MAQNXAPGXIQGOQVNALOGMHNHETMTTPQKTLCNTHEEXOWOULPWHPOEOUKZOHSLNKPIX  
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EMPLFDHEEXRKPOXIQGSAMPLAMPMPKCDFI STATOPUOEIHVALKIOARELGQMEABHEQX  
CHAYRXIXHEQNDPQELBKPRAHMNTHAQNDFXIXGXIQHMTXQWUPODWKFHYKLIXCGEQRQ  
MQHSSMPLAMPGMVYPLA IHMAXMZALMLMVDFAUDHUKYPMAULGTBDTAAEQSWZAYMXES  
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AZDTZATAAOLHXAPGKGFIXIPQXSGXNHDANLMIQZXDUKYOFDNBHYGUETMTEQMTMVAN  
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HBIXWPGSEHQEQMPLUKOLATABHLMPAMIGGNOQVNALOGMHGTEPHUPCEOQNK PHEEGFP  
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APHSQECLAYXDLCHEHMQPPOMVHETHHSLNHUQXS I PKQFKQPODWKFHYTHMTHMUKEQXA  
XIQZXDTPHBYKELMGGXLSMLHSQMTXPOHBETLBQXTAHUVAPFMLKEQSZAMAQNQMHE  
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VAELMHTAMHIXDFRALEEGNTQEXHZAQXCGXEKGEOMETMKXHAFATAFEOHILPMWAQHEHM  
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NTAUTMAQAZGQMEHBEXABLCNTAUTMAQLCETTFI POQVNALOGMHMHTGELOGZLEXOMTH  
HLKEHMDFHEAMLKOUQS YDWKFYGF DHYAMIGKELTSZHUSMPLAMPMPKCDFI STAAPPC

ZGLMHVNALGEXARAHNQEELCBEETA VFDHTAFAHELK WAMHIQXKALHSYQMLCGYAF AHEL  
FPABHLMVPGWEHSWK FZHETDPOEOB EELKGOUM EHC UAAHETHAZAHATNKUFDDFDX R  
HYUKWYKFFZABHEHQMHXI QZXDHETHHYQEELKGOUM EHC UAAEHSWKFPABHLMR PUMQPD  
VHVSKFHMPGNQLKNWPKDHEXCEETA VHYKYAMCGEQOVNALOGMHFDGNMQOCUOPEQZAV  
ZAVAPYLNTAHLMHOMPKNLXAPGMPKCDFI STAATBLHMTAAEAMOG EQTAAHELM L PFALEL  
RGUAALKETDPOEOBEGYAFATAUABHATNKUZAXGIPHTVAPOEMQXCGXLAF AHELHEQXSX  
LCVAPFAYVNZLLKXYB EELXENQPLELTSQEGQKEHSWKPI MRZSHNTDEXDFHUOIAMXAXI  
QGOQVNALOGMHNHSEQW TMHMDWKF S MPLAMPGMPKCDFI STAUFUOALOGZLTATGLEEXOD  
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CNLEHMTNZHELXHIWQHAXIQGS MPLAMPGMPKCDFI STAATEMQGDFAVOFFPMAUKYPAD  
GUXDLCHLAFEPHNYKUKYPLEHMLDXLAFUFATDTXGMTKGNQLCWVQXKAHSWKLCAYXI QF  
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XGXEALABHLVHELMAMLPFALXYAFEF TMHMQFMQMVHTEMAYRELATFLNESPOXIALDAEM  
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HNUATFTNGFGDRXS YABHLXEF CZLETSW WKTMMHMZKAYEQXP OWHKPEOXYAFHOFDHYGX  
XENQANTGH AIRIGGNOQVNALOGMHUPGDQXC SHMIRHMUGI PHUCPHMHELHPFPLAYRATA  
NPGFDFOAIXMAXGHBPOEONTQEPOKALCLZMWEXZWKURALTONESPOVXLNKPLETDEXXH  
HOEXCETAOWESPOPXKPPGNQHEQXKAHND FHLMTWMQNQNNTVKE XHZPOMALEKFPQKTNT  
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AVHIQXKAGXELHSAZMXAZBEELSYKALVATDTXI QGS MPLAMPGMPKCDFI STAAOPYOCQX  
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OEXMQOGBEELPKEGQXWPDFLCBLELSQBLELPDLCVWYGHNI XLYDAZAXHMXCLAYXDLC  
HEQNEXXGABAZXDIXHVQGAQHEHNI XTAPDV AHBZGLTVATAATXIFDMPTASEXEEMTHAL  
IXLBZSLHQ SAMIXXYMQELUPGDQMXG PSHULCCFGSLCNTTAUPNHGEEMPGXYE OUPXDHT  
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GXSTVAPQVGOUHSHSPVELXHRAPUGQXDTXQFOELDXWATWDLHRAISSYGMIGGNOQVNAL  
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LCVWYGLTRAAMFPDHUKQFSXYSZIVXATKDALBEZANQZSADCLAYPVYSFDSMCFALPVNH  
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EOQPFTQMKPLTEMSMPLAMPMPKCDFI STATFQELBKPXHMKCPHMHETNQFOELDXWATW D  
LHXGXMQGAQIPZBGXZXALXHXIXTWZFCUWIXHTPAANLMQFMQSHLZBLPLQAZTATKDET  
YSCPHMAYPKPLELTCEELZKPOEOMALTOZSYPOP AIRETMLOKZLAUDHTXPULCLUGSEH  
XQXDGXHETHHYHMHNAYVSHMQMSMPLAMPMPKCDFI STAHUAMXI QGOQVNALOGMH ELAF  
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AYKTGXL SHMNLVZSEFPBLELUPEMDFQFMQSKPKQFKNLAAOZSLEQSELMHETKSQGNHCN  
LHHL SKLHHEGXCPHMYHEOQVNALOGMHL CGDETSWWKQXAYXIMPXI EMLZMWQMLCXHMK  
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AYXSMHTRAI SKIELEGCPHMETSWWKEXOCT SLEQSHYTHPQVAETMTNTQETSHMIRKVTH  
KTKHAYRGHMKRGXVAELXMQOMQFEKYISSYOELHPOHTLKFHAUDH HXPOEMQMOGSXAWAW  
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NTKEISSYCEHGQXCGZLTAHSDAVSCLHLKEEXODHMKTQAXLEMFZWKQXKAGXXLDTQXZA  
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GDSMPLAMPMPKCDFI STATFAUWDQMLOSYPOP A IHEMHELHXYWDAUXDAUKAABHETHIP  
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GXXZDHHXHIDXGSEHSMPLAMPMPKCDFI STAUF PKNLXAPGMKQPFTQMKPAMYSXYSUXD  
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VWYGLTEMGYKQDMHEANQESGEQQLCAUNLXYHEHSGLSYHVGP AQBECELELIGSHEMPLXU  
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ALOGMHFDGNGQXDLCELMSPKNLXAPGMKCDFI STATFALHYHMFDMAQXMHFUQKQPFTQM  
KPLHYPEQGEEMXHHOQMXTKDOG NFHEAMHVANLHDFHETDKPEQWYAMLCSFMLGEEMLCGD



POABHEAMUAMTMSZLPOHLWYTDauKdQMzADFDTeXcENHTPTNTAAPPLAUKAaVMLCnTG  
CHCLELYSVAMHLHATPSXAPGHETHSMZSLHKMZSADUPNHGMQOMQFEUKSHXDLTEMELKG  
OUMNHGLDZLTHTXWZGTAVAUWDQXSIPKQFCEELKGMWHMTHHELDHEHMQEogBLELVAMH  
LHELKGOUGQIPAVANLHELfZEMALPLfTeXDHAVDFHEAMHLFPXfQPNTPWPOSkgFGOUO  
KDETSWWKELPQMPYPQMEllZMWQMDfAYRAANLAEXKNZAETRXGXLKWLGXOTGLRYHNIX  
CGEQTXMHTQHMOllUQMHEQELTHEQMDAPGLFSYMTECSYMTXYZGEAHIXGALBEEEXCEQG  
QIEMHMHEAQWDIRRKHETMHMUHIXLVATDTUKYfPoeoANMLVZIXLCXQRAQXCAAYXDVA  
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EQVPTAAEEXOKUPMAOGBEELALABHLVWAMQGLEQSEXKEAMALVLDFFDHCfDXyXDELXH  
XAVSTDGIEFCLDWKfQXKAHNIXLDPDIPFDHCfDXyXDELfKOUcNHNGDQEQXLXHNlKYP  
VAQSTNQRmVOQMVALIRVGMHESIXRALDMLEQCEELWPDFECGfKPLCFOLCZLHEQNUACW  
CLHAAMFDVHETHEHNPOEOVSQECEELEQBANLNBNHHDVXAQXDsmGOMQGEEMSubDELcN  
KYGXKGIpXOXQOEHQELKGOUMEHCFDBHETHTABHEGXMTWKPDNQBEMLPFALNQLHQXSG  
XMTDMHHTAFUPMTVHELKQGFHVKHHMLEPUGQXDOFHEAQSKATXAMAXIEMXIQZXDQXLY  
RAQMPcZGAMLCETSWWKFPABHLVHELfCKHLKAUMTGN

#### 4. Kriptanalisis *Hill Cipher* dengan *known-plaintext attack*



Ayumi Yoshida, yang menyukai Conan, cemburu melihat Conan mengirimkan surat kepada Ai Haibara. Oleh karena itu, ketika Conan memintanya mengantarkan surat kepada Ai Haibara, dia melakukan serangan Man-in-the-Middle (MITM) dengan mencoba membaca surat yang dikirimkan Conan. Akan tetapi, Conan yang sudah mengambil mata kuliah IF4020 Kriptografi menyadari pentingnya *confidentiality*. Oleh karena itu, dia menggunakan enkripsi **Hill Cipher**, 3 karakter setiap kali enkripsi, saat menulis suratnya. Di sisi lain, Ayumi mempelajari bahwa surat-surat dari Conan ke Ai selalu dimulai dengan kata “**Hello Ai Haibara**” dan ditutup dengan

“Conan”. Bantulah Ayumi untuk membaca isi surat dari Conan sehingga dia dapat istirahat dengan tenang!

OZGAURWSCKAEUPEMOZSSQKIUSZYWKLCYHCZQWUJYESKEKCJASGREFNUWPCAKOPGI  
YQIWWGAJKJCGZXAZLMEQADAMHHEAQSIFOBQAAACSHMACMBMEYSEFHYYKWQARSTDB  
ZOSOCSTIOPGUFYVVTYNIHQEKQXEKNRGZTKQWUAGKZAAMKEHUAXFSZIOQSAZLIICOGQ  
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UWCTOESAWWIGWZUZUGQUGZMWFSGUAUYJKJCYIGABGUKOMOWUMRKXRWOWMVVKIUQQ  
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QFQKLOEIUPRMTKUTRAQGYKNUHTCGCQWDCSHMACKNSMQZOPPIKTWRLCPBCNKKTHII  
CCJNCVQERDOMWGGFOYVWTQISLMDTMAPQOYCYHEYHWUJMNPWEMIFPQBTMIHIIICWUJ  
YESKEKCJAGGGWAWQOMKCMYDVOFRCIDUWPMJKCRCSSSYVZKOMUWIFYCCSBOIMIOGHS  
NIYIKWHIWWVUKJPGZXWRYMTKUTRYFZAWMKCMOBBYUEWUJKGJOHFULLIKZOQKHKWR  
ZMKAANA

IIXJPYVIEXESUCFBPMRWCNSOCGPLFOUTYGMBULYOUSRUCIQRZZODTVAFAROQYYZC  
GQDQWINSSWXBHBYVHTAQQQPYLHGUEVDSCEZNAONUVUCOCZFWIAHFWIYUZMETTDB  
DFESVCOYYZDDNZNTLHZOCWEWXXRFMTFJEQTEWUILRGACWPTHUAHFKKYVHFOUUY  
NDIGPCXIAFOUIASTESLOATGVPWQKFGVBGLRMRNDEQTPBOEWXFYWXZQIPDVKEPVMM  
CIMCJDGICYOMPGZSLXMGCSVQOZRCQMVFUWXZAGEAVHEYTWERZQHBDOSUTBTNSOFO  
OBPHGEDFOOKNGGORQOZAZFNGOTMRWIYAQVMJHVWEJFIQQNSFRJAIDCSORITFLNUA  
OQUIHYIRZBBPEJXNLFLBNZIUUVIZASESYWQICVREBDEGQJFSWMPGOJSUKRHGYEOQS  
XKXUBEKUPFSQXLTZTCSLDANLFTEQJTYONUVUCEGZQRWIXVJLGFZXVLPEODYDRFO  
UVDRCIHXLLQOSMLUILGDYDNDQNFTVHCFOOUTYGNWULYIHPZOECLFJRFZZMFOUULY  
OUSRUCIQRGAOAEZCQIDWGVZVNXNPVUAFAGZECTSAQCZJPIOVLIEMAZOHMEEJRAI  
OZBIIUYLHIPFJXBBHSMXSQXLTZMJHCUMDWGONLXIAULYZHSJBRKJGZXWMMMEUKRMB  
REMAAN

## 5. (Bonus) Kriptanalisis *Affine Cipher*



Eri Kisaki, ibunda dari Ran Mouri, mengirimkan sebuah gambar kepada Mouri Kogoro. Gambar tersebut mengandung sebuah pesan rahasia yang dapat digunakan untuk membuka sebuah brankas. Untuk mengamankan proses pengiriman gambar, dia menggunakan enkripsi **Affine Cipher 256 karakter**, dimana enkripsi dilakukan **per byte**. Akan tetapi, sayangnya Eri lupa untuk menyimpan kunci  $m$  dan  $b$  dan meminta Kogoro untuk menemukan kunci tersebut sendiri. Kogoro yang kebingungan meminta bantuan Conan untuk membantunya memecahkan gambar tersebut. Untungnya, Eri masih menyimpan *source code* dalam bahasa Python yang digunakan untuk melakukan enkripsi gambar. Berikut adalah *source code* nya.

```
import math
import random

def affine_cipher(hex_values, m, b, n):
    cipher_hex = []
    for i in range(len(hex_values)):
        C = hex((m * int(hex_values[i], 16) + b) % n)
        cipher_hex.append(C)
    return cipher_hex

def read_image_to_hex(image_path):
    try:
        with open(image_path, "rb") as image:
            f = image.read()
            b = bytearray(f)
```

```

        array_of_hex = [hex(byte) for byte in b]
        return array_of_hex
    except FileNotFoundError:
        print("Error: File not found.")
        return None
    except ValueError as e:
        print("Error:", e)
        return None

def array_of_hex_to_bytearray(array_of_hex):
    bytearray_data = bytearray()
    for hex_value in array_of_hex:
        if hex_value.startswith('0x'):
            hex_value = hex_value[2:]
        byte_value = int(hex_value, 16)
        bytearray_data.append(byte_value)
    return bytearray_data

def create_file_from_bytes(file_path, bytes_data):
    try:
        with open(file_path, "wb") as file:
            file.write(bytes_data)
        print("File berhasil dibuat:", file_path)
    except Exception as e:
        print("Error:", e)

def main():
    image_path = "./flag.jpg"
    n = 256

    b = random.randint(1, n)
    m = random.randint(1, n)
    while math.gcd(m, n) != 1:
        m = random.randint(1, n)

    hex_values = read_image_to_hex(image_path)

    if hex_values is not None:
        cipher_hex = affine_cipher(hex_values, m, b, n)
        bytearray_cipher =
array_of_hex_to_bytearray(cipher_hex)
        create_file_from_bytes("./chall.jpg", bytearray_cipher)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

```

Perhatikan bahwa nilai  $b$  dan  $m$  dibuat secara random. Untuk memecahkan gambar ini, anda perlu mencari terlebih dahulu nilai  $b$  dan  $m$ . Anda **DILARANG menggunakan pendekatan *exhaustive key search***.

Berikut adalah pranala gambar yang sudah dienkripsi:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Lis3KbHz4NKzqYZ5cUnlNby4Zu3z5Bwa/view?usp=sharing>

Setelah berhasil memulihkan gambar, tuliskan pada laporan pesan rahasia yang terdapat pada gambar tersebut. Lampirkan pula kode yang kalian gunakan untuk mendapatkan kembali nilai  $m$  dan  $b$  serta kode untuk memulihkan gambar!