

*Bahan Kuliah ke-13*

**IF5054 Kriptografi**

***Advanced Encryption Standard (AES)***

**Disusun oleh:**

**Ir. Rinaldi Munir, M.T.**

**Departemen Teknik Informatika  
Institut Teknologi Bandung  
2004**

## 13. Advanced Encryption Standard (AES)

### 13.1 Sejarah AES

- DES (*Data Encryption Standard*) mungkin akan berakhir masa penggunaannya sebagai standard enkripsi kriptografi simetri. DES dianggap sudah tidak aman lagi karena dengan perangkat keras khusus kuncinya bisa ditemukan dalam beberapa hari (baca materi kuliah DES).
- *National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)*, sebagai agensi Departemen Perdagangan AS mengusulkan kepada Pemerintah Federal AS untuk sebuah standard kriptografi kriptografi yang baru.
- Untuk menghindari kontroversi mengenai standard yang baru tersebut, sebagaimana pada pembuatan DES (NSA sering dicurigai mempunyai “pintu belakang” untuk mengungkap cipherteks yang dihasilkan oleh DES tanpa mengetahui kunci), maka NIST mengadakan sayembara terbuka untuk membuat standard algoritma kriptografi yang baru sebagai pengganti DES. Standard tersebut kelak diberi nama *Advanced Encryption Standard (AES)*.
- Persyaratan yang diajukan oleh *NIST* tentang algoritma yang baru tersebut adalah:
  1. Algoritma yang ditawarkan termasuk ke dalam kelompok algoritma kriptografi simetri berbasis *cipher* blok.
  2. Seluruh rancangan algoritma harus publik (tidak dirahasiakan)
  3. Panjang kunci fleksibel: 128, 192, dan 256 bit.
  4. Ukuran blok yang dienkripsi adalah 128 bit.
  5. Algoritma dapat diimplementasikan baik sebagai *software* maupun *hardware*.

- NIST menerima 15 proposal algoritma yang masuk. Konferensi umum pun diselenggarakan untuk menilai keamanan algoritma yang diusulkan.
- Pada bulan Agustus 1998, *NIST* memilih 5 finalis yang didasarkan pada aspek keamanan algoritma, kemangkusian (*efficiency*), fleksibilitas, dan kebutuhan memori (penting untuk *embedded system*). Finalis tersebut adalah:
  1. *Rijndael* (dari Vincent **Rijmen** dan Joan **Daemen** – Belgia, 86 suara)
  2. *Serpent* (dari Ross Anderson, Eli Biham, dan Lars Knudsen – Inggris, Israel, dan Norwegia, 59 suara).
  3. *Twofish* (dari tim yang diketuai oleh Bruce Schneier – USA, 31 suara)
  4. *RC6* (dari Laboratorium *RSA* – USA, 23 suara)
  5. *MARS* (dari IBM, 13 suara)
- Pada bulan Oktober 2000, *NIST* mengumumkan untuk memilih Rijndael (dibaca: Rhine-doll), dan pada bulan November 2001, Rijndael ditetapkan sebagai AES, dan diharapkan Rijndael menjadi standard kriptografi yang dominan paling sedikit selama 10 tahun.

## 13.2 Panjang Kunci dan Ukuran Blok *Rijndael*

- Rijndael mendukung panjang kunci 128 bit sampai 256 bit dengan step 32 bit. Panjang kunci dan ukuran blok dapat dipilih secara independen.
- Setiap blok dienkripsi dalam sejumlah putaran tertentu, sebagaimana halnya pada *DES*.

- Karena AES menetapkan panjang kunci adalah 128, 192, dan 256, maka dikenal AES-128, AES-192, dan AES-256.

|         | Panjang Kunci<br>( $Nk$ words) | Ukuran Blok<br>( $Nb$ words) | Jumlah Putaran<br>( $Nr$ ) |
|---------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| AES-128 | 4                              | 4                            | 10                         |
| AES-192 | 6                              | 4                            | 12                         |
| AES-256 | 8                              | 4                            | 14                         |

Catatan: 1 word = 32 bit

- Secara de-fakto, hanya ada dua varian AES, yaitu AES-128 dan AES-256, karena akan sangat jarang pengguna menggunakan kunci yang panjangnya 192 bit.
- Karena AES mempunyai panjang kunci paling sedikit 128 bit, maka AES tahan terhadap serangan *exhaustive key search* dengan teknologi saat ini. Dengan panjang kunci 128-bit, maka terdapat sebanyak

$$2^{128} = 3,4 \times 10^{38}$$

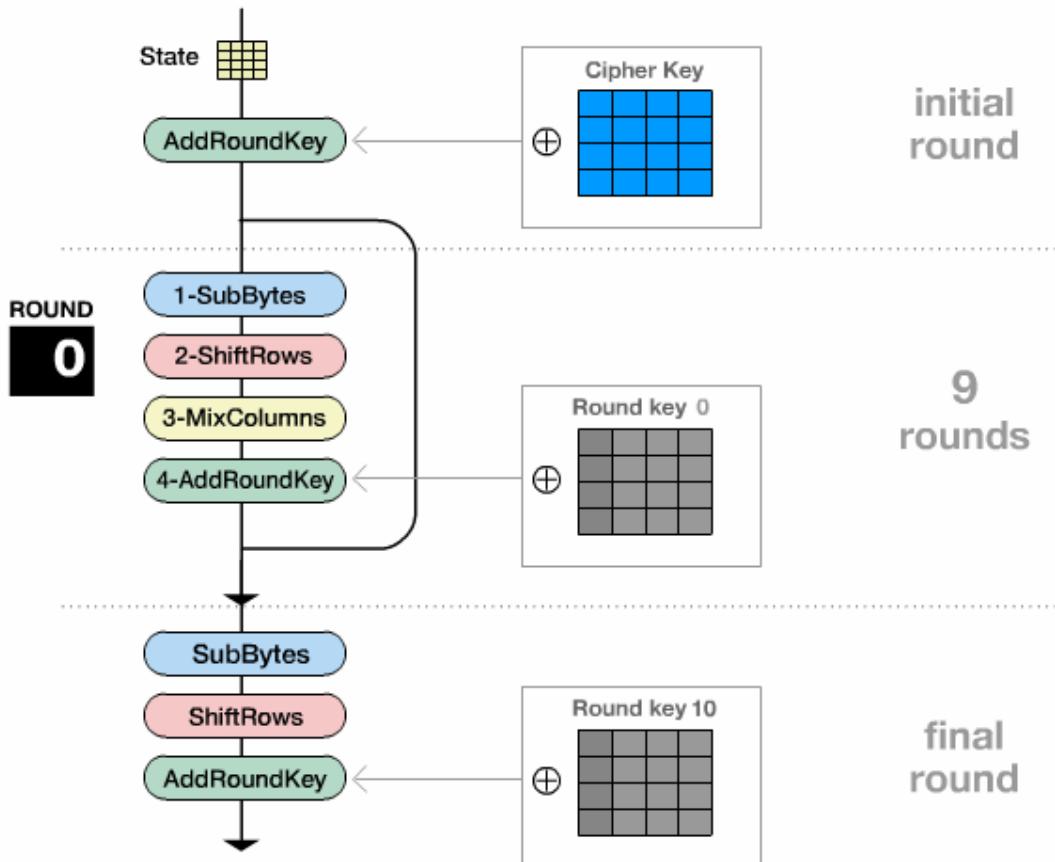
kemungkinan kunci.

Jika digunakan komputer tercepat yang dapat mencoba 1 juta kunci setiap detik, maka akan dibutuhkan waktu  $5,4 \times 10^{24}$  tahun untuk mencoba seluruh kemungkinan kunci.

Jika digunakan komputer tercepat yang dapat mencoba 1 juta kunci setiap milidetik, maka akan dibutuhkan waktu  $5,4 \times 10^{18}$  tahun untuk mencoba seluruh kemungkinan kunci.

### 13.3 Algoritma *Rijndael*

- Seperti pada *DES*, *Rijndael* menggunakan substitusi dan permutasi, dan sejumlah putaran (*cipher* berulang) – setiap putaran menggunakan kunci internal yang berbeda (kunci setiap putaran disebut *round key*). Tetapi tidak seperti *DES* yang berorientasi bit, *Rijndael* beroperasi dalam orientasi *byte* (untuk memungkinkan implementasi algoritma ke dalam *software* dan *hardware*).
- Garis besar Algoritma *Rijndael* yang beroperasi pada blok 128-bit dengan kunci 128-bit adalah sebagai berikut (di luar proses pembangkitan *round key*):
  1. *AddRoundKey*: melakukan *XOR* antara *state* awal (plainteks) dengan *cipher key*. Tahap ini disebut juga *initial round*.
  2. Putaran sebanyak  $Nr - 1$  kali. Proses yang dilakukan pada setiap putaran adalah:
    - a. *SubBytes*: substitusi *byte* dengan menggunakan tabel substitusi (*S-box*).
    - b. *ShiftRows*: pergeseran baris-baris *array state* secara *wrapping*.
    - c. *MixColumns*: mengacak data di masing-masing kolom *array state*.
    - d. *AddRoundKey*: melakukan *XOR* antara *state* sekarang *round key*.
  3. *Final round*: proses untuk putaran terakhir:
    - a. *SubBytes*
    - b. *ShiftRows*
    - c. *AddRoundKey*



**Gambar 13.1** Diagram proses enkripsi

## Versi 1: (putaran terakhir diperlakukan khusus)

```

#define LENGTH 16          /* Jumlah byte di dalam blok atau kunci */
#define NROWS 4           /* Jumlah baris di dalam state */
#define NCOLS 4           /* Jumlah kolom di dalam state */
#define ROUNDS 10          /* Jumlah putaran */
typedef unsigned char byte; /* unsigned 8-bit integer */

rijndael (byte plaintext[LENGTH], byte ciphertext[LENGTH],
           byte key[LENGTH])
{
    int r;                /* pencacah pengulangan */
    byte state[NROWS][NCOLS]; /* state sekarang */
    struct{byte k[NROWS][NCOLS];} rk[ROUNDS + 1]; /* kunci pada
                                                       setiap putaran */

    KeyExpansion(key, rk); /* bangkitkan kunci setiap putaran */
    CopyPlaintextToState(state, plaintext); /* inisialisasi
                                              state sekarang */
    AddRoundKey(state, rk[0]); /* XOR key ke dalam state */

    for (r = 1; r<= ROUNDS - 1; r++)
    {
        SubBytes(state); /* substitusi setiap byte dengan S-box */
        ShiftRows(state); /* rotasikan baris i sejauh i byte */
        MixColumns(state); /* acak masing-masing kolom */
        AddRoundKey(state, rk[r]); /* XOR key ke dalam state */
    }
    SubBytes(state); /* substitusi setiap byte dengan S-box */
    ShiftRows(state); /* rotasikan baris i sejauh i byte */
    AddRoundKey(state, rk[ROUNDS]); /* XOR key ke dalam state */

    CopyStateToCiphertext(ciphertext, state); /* blok ciptateks yang
                                               dihasilkan */
}

```

## Versi 2: (proses pada setiap putaran sama)

```

#define LENGTH 16           /* Jumlah byte di dalam blok atau kunci */
#define NROWS 4            /* Jumlah baris di dalam state */
#define NCOLS 4            /* Jumlah kolom di dalam state */
#define ROUNDS 10           /* Jumlah putaran */
typedef unsigned char byte; /* unsigned 8-bit integer */

rijndael (byte plaintext[LENGTH], byte ciphertext[LENGTH],
          byte key[LENGTH])
{
    int r;                /* pencacah pengulangan */
    byte state[NROWS][NCOLS]; /* state sekarang */
    struct{byte k[NROWS][NCOLS];} rk[ROUNDS + 1]; /* kunci pada
                                                       setiap putaran */

    KeyExpansion(key, rk); /* bangkitkan kunci setiap putaran */
    CopyPlaintextToState(state, plaintext); /* inisialisasi
                                              state sekarang */
    AddRoundKey(state, rk[0]); /* XOR key ke dalam state */

    for (r = 1; r<= ROUNDS; r++)
    {
        SubBytes(state); /* substitusi setiap byte dengan S-box */
        ShiftRows(state); /* rotasikan baris i sejauh i byte */
        if (r < ROUNDS) MixColumns(state); /* acak masing-masing kolom */
        AddRoundKey(state, rk[r]); /* XOR key ke dalam state */
    }
    CopyStateToCiphertext(ciphertext, state); /* blok cipherteks yang
                                               dihasilkan */
}

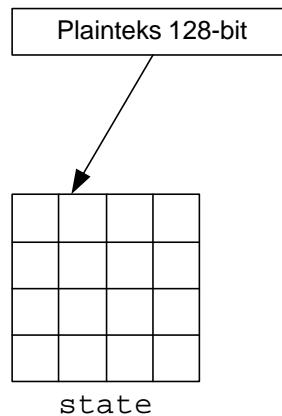
```

- Algoritma Rijndael mempunyai 3 parameter:
  1. `plaintext` : *array* yang berukuran 16-*byte*, yang berisi data masukan.
  2. `ciphertext` : *array* yang berukuran 16-*byte*, yang berisi hasil enkripsi.
  3. `key` : *array* yang berukuran 16-*byte*, yang berisi kunci ciphering (disebut juga *cipher key*).

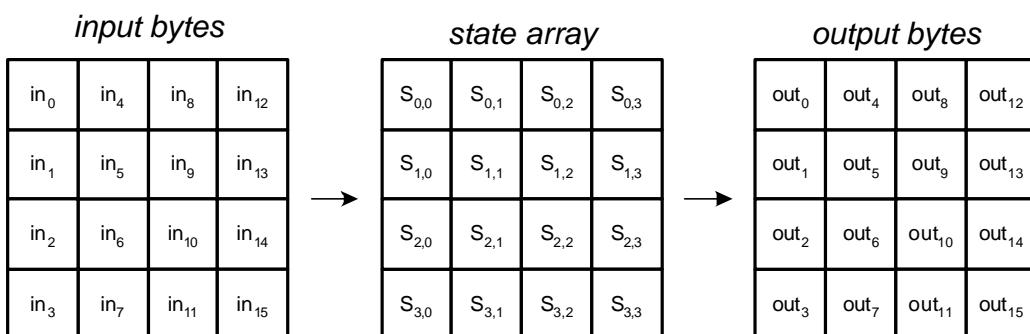
Dengan 16 *byte*, maka baik blok data dan kunci yang berukuran 128-bit dapat disimpan di dalam ketiga *array* tersebut ( $128 = 16 \times 8$ ).

- Selama kalkulasi plainteks menjadi cipherteks, status sekarang dari data disimpan di dalam *array of bytes* dua dimensi, `state`, yang berukuran NROWS × NCOLS. Untuk blok data 128-bit, ukuran `state` adalah  $4 \times 4$ .

Elemen *array state* diacu sebagai  $S[r,c]$ , dengan  $0 \leq r < 4$  dan  $0 \leq c < Nb$  ( $Nb$  adalah panjang blok dibagi 32. Pada AES-128,  $Nb = 128/32 = 4$ ).



- Pada awal enkripsi, 16-byte data masukan,  $in_0, in_1, \dots, in_{15}$  disalin ke dalam *array state* (direalisasikan oleh fungsi `CopyPlaintextToState(state, plaintext)`) seperti diilustrasikan sebagai berikut:



Operasi enkripsi/dekripsi dilakukan terhadap *array S*, dan keluarannya ditampung didalam array *out*.

Skema penyalinan array masukan *in* ke *array S*:

$$S[r, c] \leftarrow in[r + 4c] \text{ untuk } 0 \leq r < 4 \text{ dan } 0 \leq c < Nb$$

Skema penyalinan *array S* ke *array keluaran out*:

$$out[r+4c] \leftarrow S[r, c] \text{ untuk } 0 \leq r < 4 \text{ dan } 0 \leq c < Nb$$

Contoh: (elemen state dan kunci dalam notasi HEX)

| Input                                    |    |            |    |
|--|----|------------|----|
| State                                    |    | Cipher Key |    |
| 32                                       | 88 | 31         | e0 |
| 43                                       | 5a | 31         | 37 |
| f6                                       | 30 | 98         | 07 |
| a8                                       | 8d | a2         | 34 |
|  |    |            |    |
| hexadecimal notation:                    |    |            |    |
| Ex: <b>32</b> = <u>00110010</u> (1 byte) |    |            |    |
| 3hex    2hex                             |    |            |    |

### 13.3.1 Transformasi *SubBytes()*

- Transformasi *SubBytes()* memetakan setiap byte dari *array state* dengan menggunakan tabel substisi *S-box*. Tidak seperti *DES* yang mempunyai *S-box* berbeda pada setiap putaran, *AES* hanya mempunyai satu buah *S-box*.

Tabel *S-box* yang digunakan adalah:

| hex | y |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|     | 0 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | a  | b  | c  | d  | e  | f  |    |
| x   | 0 | 63 | 7c | 77 | 7b | f2 | 6b | 6f | c5 | 30 | 01 | 67 | 2b | fe | d7 | ab | 76 |
|     | 1 | ca | 82 | c9 | 7d | fa | 59 | 47 | f0 | ad | d4 | a2 | af | 9c | a4 | 72 | c0 |
|     | 2 | b7 | fd | 93 | 26 | 36 | 3f | f7 | cc | 34 | a5 | e5 | f1 | 71 | d8 | 31 | 15 |
|     | 3 | 04 | c7 | 23 | c3 | 18 | 96 | 05 | 9a | 07 | 12 | 80 | e2 | eb | 27 | b2 | 75 |
|     | 4 | 09 | 83 | 2c | 1a | 1b | 6e | 5a | a0 | 52 | 3b | d6 | b3 | 29 | e3 | 2f | 84 |
|     | 5 | 53 | d1 | 00 | ed | 20 | fc | b1 | 5b | 6a | cb | be | 39 | 4a | 4c | 58 | cf |
|     | 6 | d0 | ef | aa | fb | 43 | 4d | 33 | 85 | 45 | f9 | 02 | 7f | 50 | 3c | 9f | a8 |
|     | 7 | 51 | a3 | 40 | 8f | 92 | 9d | 38 | f5 | bc | b6 | da | 21 | 10 | ff | f3 | d2 |
|     | 8 | cd | 0c | 13 | ec | 5f | 97 | 44 | 17 | c4 | a7 | 7e | 3d | 64 | 5d | 19 | 73 |
|     | 9 | 60 | 81 | 4f | dc | 22 | 2a | 90 | 88 | 46 | ee | b8 | 14 | de | 5e | 0b | db |
|     | a | e0 | 32 | 3a | 0a | 49 | 06 | 24 | 5c | c2 | d3 | ac | 62 | 91 | 95 | e4 | 79 |
|     | b | e7 | c8 | 37 | 6d | 8d | d5 | 4e | a9 | 6c | 56 | f4 | ea | 65 | 7a | ae | 08 |
|     | c | ba | 78 | 25 | 2e | 1c | a6 | b4 | c6 | e8 | dd | 74 | 1f | 4b | bd | 8b | 8a |
|     | d | 70 | 3e | b5 | 66 | 48 | 03 | f6 | 0e | 61 | 35 | 57 | b9 | 86 | c1 | 1d | 9e |
|     | e | e1 | f8 | 98 | 11 | 69 | d9 | 8e | 94 | 9b | 1e | 87 | e9 | ce | 55 | 28 | df |
|     | f | 8c | a1 | 89 | 0d | bf | e6 | 42 | 68 | 41 | 99 | 2d | 0f | b0 | 54 | bb | 16 |

**S-BOX**

- Cara pensubstitusian adalah sebagai berikut: untuk setiap byte pada *array state*, misalkan  $S[r, c] = xy$ , yang dalam hal ini  $xy$  adalah digit heksadesimal dari nilai  $S[r, c]$ , maka nilai substitusinya, dinyatakan dengan  $S'[r, c]$ , adalah elemen di dalam *S-box* yang merupakan perpotongan baris  $x$  dengan kolom  $y$ .

Misalnya  $S[0, 0] = 19$ , maka  $S'[0, 0] = d4$

Contoh:

|    |    |    |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|----|----|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 19 | a0 | 9a | e9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3d | f4 | c6 | f8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| e3 | e2 | 8d | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| be | 2b | 2a | 08 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    |    |    |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| hex | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | a  | b  | c  | d  | e  | f  |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 0   | 63 | 7c | 77 | 7b | f2 | 6b | 6f | c5 | 30 | 01 | 67 | 2b | fe | d7 | ab | 76 |
| 1   | ca | 82 | c9 | 7d | fa | 59 | 47 | f0 | ad | d4 | a2 | af | 9c | a4 | 72 | c0 |
| 2   | b7 | fd | 93 | 26 | 36 | 3f | f7 | cc | 34 | a5 | e5 | f1 | 71 | d8 | 31 | 15 |
| 3   | 04 | c7 | 23 | c3 | 18 | 96 | 05 | 9a | 07 | 12 | 80 | e2 | eb | 27 | b2 | 75 |
| 4   | 09 | 83 | 2c | 1a | 1b | 6e | 5a | a0 | 52 | 3b | d6 | b3 | 29 | e3 | 2e | 84 |
| 5   | 53 | d1 | 00 | ed | 20 | fc | b1 | 5b | 6a | cb | be | 39 | 4a | 4c | 58 | cf |
| 6   | d0 | ef | aa | fb | 43 | 4d | 33 | 85 | 45 | f9 | 02 | 7f | 50 | 3c | 9e | a8 |
| 7   | 51 | a3 | 40 | 8f | 92 | 9d | 38 | f5 | bc | b6 | da | 21 | 10 | ff | f3 | d2 |
| 8   | cd | 0c | 13 | ec | 5f | 97 | 44 | 17 | c4 | a7 | 7e | 3d | 64 | 5d | 19 | 73 |
| 9   | 60 | 81 | 4f | dc | 22 | 2a | 90 | 88 | 46 | ee | b8 | 14 | de | 5e | 0b | db |
| a   | e0 | 32 | 3a | 0a | 49 | 06 | 24 | 5c | c2 | d3 | ac | 62 | 91 | 95 | e4 | 79 |
| b   | e7 | c8 | 37 | 6d | 8d | d5 | 4e | a9 | 6c | 56 | f4 | ea | 65 | 7a | ae | 08 |
| c   | ba | 78 | 25 | 2e | lc | a6 | b4 | c6 | e8 | dd | 74 | 1f | 4b | bd | 8b | 8a |
| d   | 70 | 3e | b5 | 66 | 48 | 03 | f6 | 0e | 61 | 35 | 57 | b9 | 86 | c1 | 1d | 9e |
| e   | e1 | f8 | 98 | 11 | 69 | d9 | 8e | 94 | 9b | 1e | 87 | e9 | ce | 55 | 28 | df |
| f   | 8c | a1 | 89 | 0d | bf | e6 | 42 | 68 | 41 | 99 | 2d | 0f | b0 | 54 | bb | 16 |

|    |    |    |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|----|----|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|    | a0 | 9a | e9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3d | f4 | c6 | f8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| e3 | e2 | 8d | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| be | 2b | 2a | 08 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|    |    |    |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| hex | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | a  | b  | c  | d  | e  | f  |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 0   | 63 | 7c | 77 | 7b | f2 | 6b | 6f | c5 | 30 | 01 | 67 | 2b | fe | d7 | ab | 76 |
| 1   | ca | 82 | c9 | 7d | fa | 59 | 47 | f0 | ad | d4 | a2 | af | 9c | a4 | 72 | c0 |
| 2   | b7 | fd | 93 | 26 | 36 | 3f | f7 | cc | 34 | a5 | e5 | f1 | 71 | d8 | 31 | 15 |
| 3   | 04 | c7 | 23 | c3 | 18 | 96 | 05 | 9a | 07 | 12 | 80 | e2 | eb | 27 | b2 | 75 |
| 4   | 09 | 83 | 2c | 1a | 1b | 6e | 5a | a0 | 52 | 3b | d6 | b3 | 29 | e3 | 2e | 84 |
| 5   | 53 | d1 | 00 | ed | 20 | fc | b1 | 5b | 6a | cb | be | 39 | 4a | 4c | 58 | cf |
| 6   | d0 | ef | aa | fb | 43 | 4d | 33 | 85 | 45 | f9 | 02 | 7f | 50 | 3c | 9e | a8 |
| 7   | 51 | a3 | 40 | 8f | 92 | 9d | 38 | f5 | bc | b6 | da | 21 | 10 | ff | f3 | d2 |
| 8   | cd | 0c | 13 | ec | 5f | 97 | 44 | 17 | c4 | a7 | 7e | 3d | 64 | 5d | 19 | 73 |
| 9   | 60 | 81 | 4f | dc | 22 | 2a | 90 | 88 | 46 | ee | b8 | 14 | de | 5e | 0b | db |
| a   | e0 | 32 | 3a | 0a | 49 | 06 | 24 | 5c | c2 | d3 | ac | 62 | 91 | 95 | e4 | 79 |
| b   | e7 | c8 | 37 | 6d | 8d | d5 | 4e | a9 | 6c | 56 | f4 | ea | 65 | 7a | ae | 08 |
| c   | ba | 78 | 25 | 2e | lc | a6 | b4 | c6 | e8 | dd | 74 | 1f | 4b | bd | 8b | 8a |
| d   | 70 | 3e | b5 | 66 | 48 | 03 | f6 | 0e | 61 | 35 | 57 | b9 | 86 | c1 | 1d | 9e |
| e   | e1 | f8 | 98 | 11 | 69 | d9 | 8e | 94 | 9b | 1e | 87 | e9 | ce | 55 | 28 | df |
| f   | 8c | a1 | 89 | 0d | bf | e6 | 42 | 68 | 41 | 99 | 2d | 0f | b0 | 54 | bb | 16 |

### 13.3.2 Transformasi *ShiftRows()*

- Transformasi *ShiftRows()* melakukan pergeseran secara *wrapping* (siklik) pada 3 baris terakhir dari array state. Jumlah pergeseran bergantung pada nilai baris (r). Baris  $r = 1$  digeser sejauh 1 byte, baris  $r = 2$  digeser sejauh 2 byte, dan baris  $r = 3$  digeser sejauh 3 byte. Baris  $r = 0$  tidak digeser.

Contoh:

Geser baris ke-1:

|    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|
| d4 | e0 | b8 | 1e |
| 27 | bf | b4 | 41 |
| 11 | 98 | 5d | 52 |
| ae | f1 | e5 | 30 |

rotate over 1 byte

Hasil pergeseran baris ke-1 dan geser baris ke-2:

|    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|
| d4 | e0 | b8 | 1e |
| bf | b4 | 41 | 27 |
| 11 | 98 | 5d | 52 |
| ae | f1 | e5 | 30 |

rotate over 2 bytes

Hasil pergeseran baris ke-2 dan geser baris ke-3:

|    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|
| d4 | e0 | b8 | 1e |
| bf | b4 | 41 | 27 |
| 5d | 52 | 11 | 98 |
| ae | f1 | e5 | 30 |

rotate over 3 bytes

Hasil pergeseran baris ke-2 dan geser baris ke-3:

|    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|
| d4 | e0 | b8 | 1e |
| bf | b4 | 41 | 27 |
| 5d | 52 | 11 | 98 |
| 30 | ae | f1 | e5 |

rotate over 3 bytes

### 13.3.3 Transformasi *MixColumns()*

- Transformasi *MixColumns()* mengalikan setiap kolom dari *array state* dengan polinom  $a(x)$  mod  $(x^4 + 1)$ . Setiap kolom diperlakukan sebagai polinom 4-suku pada GF(2<sup>8</sup>).

$a(x)$  yang ditetapkan adalah:

$$a(x) = \{03\}x^3 + \{01\}x^2 + \{01\}x + \{02\}$$

Transformasi ini dinyatakan sebagai perkalian matriks:

$$s'(x) = a(x) \otimes s(x)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} s'_{0,c} \\ s'_{1,c} \\ s'_{2,c} \\ s'_{3,c} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 02 & 03 & 01 & 01 \\ 01 & 02 & 03 & 01 \\ 01 & 01 & 02 & 03 \\ 03 & 01 & 01 & 02 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} s_{0,c} \\ s_{1,c} \\ s_{2,c} \\ s_{3,c} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$s'_{0,c} = (\{02\} \bullet s_{0,c}) \oplus (\{03\} \bullet s_{1,c}) \oplus s_{2,c} \oplus s_{3,c}$$

$$s'_{1,c} = s_{0,c} \oplus (\{02\} \bullet s_{1,c}) \oplus (\{03\} \bullet s_{2,c}) \oplus s_{3,c}$$

$$s'_{2,c} = s_{0,c} \oplus s_{1,c} \oplus (\{02\} \bullet s_{1,c}) \oplus (\{03\} \bullet s_{3,c})$$

$$s'_{3,c} = (\{03\} \bullet s_{0,c}) \oplus s_{0,c} \oplus s_{1,c} \oplus (\{02\} \bullet s_{3,c})$$

Contoh:

Hasil transformasi *ShiftRows()* sebelumnya:

|    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|
| d4 | e0 | b8 | 1e |
| bf | b4 | 41 | 27 |
| 5d | 52 | 11 | 98 |
| 30 | ae | f1 | e5 |

Operasi *MixColumns()* terhadap kolom pertama:

$$\begin{array}{c|c|c} \begin{matrix} d4 \\ bf \\ 5d \\ 30 \end{matrix} & \bullet & \begin{bmatrix} 02 & 01 & 01 & 03 \\ 03 & 02 & 01 & 01 \\ 01 & 03 & 02 & 01 \\ 01 & 01 & 02 & 03 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{matrix} 04 \\ 66 \\ 81 \\ e5 \end{matrix} \end{array}$$

Hasil transformasi *MixColumns()* seluruhnya:

|    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|
| 04 | e0 | 48 | 28 |
| 66 | cb | f8 | 06 |
| 81 | 19 | d3 | 26 |
| e5 | 9a | 7a | 4c |

### 13.3.4 Transformasi *AddRoundKey()*

- Transformasi ini melakukan operasi XOR terhadap sebuah *round key* dengan *array state*, dan hasilnya disimpan di *array state*.

Contoh:

|    |    |    |    |           |
|----|----|----|----|-----------|
| 04 | e0 | 48 | 28 |           |
| 66 | cb | f8 | 06 |           |
| 81 | 19 | d3 | 26 |           |
| e5 | 9a | 7a | 4c |           |
|    |    |    |    | Round key |
| a0 | 88 | 23 | 2a |           |
| fa | 54 | a3 | 6c |           |
| fe | 2c | 39 | 76 |           |
| 17 | b1 | 39 | 05 |           |

XOR-kan kolom pertama *state* dengan kolom pertama *round key*:

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 04 & a0 & a4 \\ \hline 66 & fa & 9c \\ \hline 81 & fe & 7f \\ \hline e5 & 17 & f2 \\ \hline \end{array} \oplus \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline a4 & 68 & 6b & 02 \\ \hline 9c & 9f & 5b & 6a \\ \hline 7f & 35 & ea & 50 \\ \hline f2 & 2b & 43 & 49 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Hasil *AddRoundKey()* terhadap seluruh kolom:

|    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|
| a4 | 68 | 6b | 02 |
| 9c | 9f | 5b | 6a |
| 7f | 35 | ea | 50 |
| f2 | 2b | 43 | 49 |

## Advanced Encryption Standard (AES)

|                   | Round 2   | Round 3 | Round 4 | Round 5 | Round 6 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| After SubBytes    | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>49</td><td>45</td><td>7f</td><td>77</td></tr> <tr><td>de</td><td>db</td><td>39</td><td>02</td></tr> <tr><td>d2</td><td>96</td><td>87</td><td>53</td></tr> <tr><td>89</td><td>f1</td><td>1a</td><td>3b</td></tr> </table> | 49      | 45      | 7f      | 77      | de | db | 39 | 02 | d2 | 96 | 87 | 53 | 89 | f1 | 1a | 3b | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>ac</td><td>ef</td><td>13</td><td>45</td></tr> <tr><td>73</td><td>c1</td><td>b5</td><td>23</td></tr> <tr><td>cf</td><td>11</td><td>d6</td><td>5a</td></tr> <tr><td>7b</td><td>df</td><td>b5</td><td>b8</td></tr> </table> | ac | ef | 13 | 45 | 73 | c1 | b5 | 23 | cf | 11 | d6 | 5a | 7b | df | b5 | b8 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>52</td><td>85</td><td>e3</td><td>f6</td></tr> <tr><td>50</td><td>a4</td><td>11</td><td>cf</td></tr> <tr><td>2f</td><td>5e</td><td>c8</td><td>6a</td></tr> <tr><td>28</td><td>d7</td><td>07</td><td>94</td></tr> </table> | 52 | 85 | e3 | f6 | 50 | a4 | 11 | cf | 2f | 5e | c8 | 6a | 28 | d7 | 07 | 94 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>e1</td><td>e8</td><td>35</td><td>97</td></tr> <tr><td>4f</td><td>fb</td><td>c8</td><td>6c</td></tr> <tr><td>d2</td><td>fb</td><td>96</td><td>ae</td></tr> <tr><td>9b</td><td>ba</td><td>53</td><td>7c</td></tr> </table> | e1 | e8 | 35 | 97 | 4f | fb | c8 | 6c | d2 | fb | 96 | ae | 9b | ba | 53 | 7c | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>a1</td><td>78</td><td>10</td><td>4c</td></tr> <tr><td>63</td><td>4f</td><td>e8</td><td>d5</td></tr> <tr><td>a8</td><td>29</td><td>3d</td><td>03</td></tr> <tr><td>fc</td><td>df</td><td>23</td><td>fe</td></tr> </table> | a1 | 78 | 10 | 4c | 63 | 4f | e8 | d5 | a8 | 29 | 3d | 03 | fc | df | 23 | fe |
| 49                | 45  | 7f      | 77      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| de                | db  | 39      | 02      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| d2                | 96  | 87      | 53      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 89                | f1  | 1a      | 3b      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| ac                | ef  | 13      | 45      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 73                | c1  | b5      | 23      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| cf                | 11  | d6      | 5a      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 7b                | df  | b5      | b8      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 52                | 85  | e3      | f6      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 50                | a4  | 11      | cf      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 2f                | 5e  | c8      | 6a      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 28                | d7  | 07      | 94      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| e1                | e8  | 35      | 97      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 4f                | fb  | c8      | 6c      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| d2                | fb  | 96      | ae      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 9b                | ba  | 53      | 7c      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| a1                | 78  | 10      | 4c      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 63                | 4f  | e8      | d5      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| a8                | 29  | 3d      | 03      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| fc                | df  | 23      | fe      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| After ShiftRows   | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>49</td><td>45</td><td>7f</td><td>77</td></tr> <tr><td>db</td><td>39</td><td>02</td><td>de</td></tr> <tr><td>87</td><td>53</td><td>d2</td><td>96</td></tr> <tr><td>3b</td><td>89</td><td>f1</td><td>1a</td></tr> </table> | 49      | 45      | 7f      | 77      | db | 39 | 02 | de | 87 | 53 | d2 | 96 | 3b | 89 | f1 | 1a | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>ac</td><td>ef</td><td>13</td><td>45</td></tr> <tr><td>c1</td><td>b5</td><td>23</td><td>73</td></tr> <tr><td>d6</td><td>5a</td><td>cf</td><td>11</td></tr> <tr><td>b8</td><td>7b</td><td>df</td><td>b5</td></tr> </table> | ac | ef | 13 | 45 | c1 | b5 | 23 | 73 | d6 | 5a | cf | 11 | b8 | 7b | df | b5 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>52</td><td>85</td><td>e3</td><td>f6</td></tr> <tr><td>a4</td><td>11</td><td>cf</td><td>50</td></tr> <tr><td>c8</td><td>6a</td><td>2f</td><td>5e</td></tr> <tr><td>94</td><td>28</td><td>d7</td><td>07</td></tr> </table> | 52 | 85 | e3 | f6 | a4 | 11 | cf | 50 | c8 | 6a | 2f | 5e | 94 | 28 | d7 | 07 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>e1</td><td>e8</td><td>35</td><td>97</td></tr> <tr><td>fb</td><td>c8</td><td>6c</td><td>4f</td></tr> <tr><td>96</td><td>ae</td><td>d2</td><td>fb</td></tr> <tr><td>7c</td><td>9b</td><td>ba</td><td>53</td></tr> </table> | e1 | e8 | 35 | 97 | fb | c8 | 6c | 4f | 96 | ae | d2 | fb | 7c | 9b | ba | 53 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>a1</td><td>78</td><td>10</td><td>4c</td></tr> <tr><td>4f</td><td>e8</td><td>d5</td><td>63</td></tr> <tr><td>3d</td><td>03</td><td>a8</td><td>29</td></tr> <tr><td>fe</td><td>fc</td><td>df</td><td>23</td></tr> </table> | a1 | 78 | 10 | 4c | 4f | e8 | d5 | 63 | 3d | 03 | a8 | 29 | fe | fc | df | 23 |
| 49                | 45  | 7f      | 77      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| db                | 39  | 02      | de      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 87                | 53  | d2      | 96      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 3b                | 89  | f1      | 1a      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| ac                | ef  | 13      | 45      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| c1                | b5  | 23      | 73      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| d6                | 5a  | cf      | 11      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| b8                | 7b  | df      | b5      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 52                | 85  | e3      | f6      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| a4                | 11  | cf      | 50      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| c8                | 6a  | 2f      | 5e      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 94                | 28  | d7      | 07      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| e1                | e8  | 35      | 97      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| fb                | c8  | 6c      | 4f      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 96                | ae  | d2      | fb      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 7c                | 9b  | ba      | 53      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| a1                | 78  | 10      | 4c      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 4f                | e8  | d5      | 63      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 3d                | 03  | a8      | 29      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| fe                | fc  | df      | 23      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| After MixColumns  | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>58</td><td>1b</td><td>db</td><td>1b</td></tr> <tr><td>4d</td><td>4b</td><td>e7</td><td>6b</td></tr> <tr><td>ca</td><td>5a</td><td>ca</td><td>b0</td></tr> <tr><td>f1</td><td>ac</td><td>a8</td><td>e5</td></tr> </table> | 58      | 1b      | db      | 1b      | 4d | 4b | e7 | 6b | ca | 5a | ca | b0 | f1 | ac | a8 | e5 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>75</td><td>20</td><td>53</td><td>bb</td></tr> <tr><td>ec</td><td>0b</td><td>c0</td><td>25</td></tr> <tr><td>09</td><td>63</td><td>cf</td><td>d0</td></tr> <tr><td>93</td><td>33</td><td>7c</td><td>dc</td></tr> </table> | 75 | 20 | 53 | bb | ec | 0b | c0 | 25 | 09 | 63 | cf | d0 | 93 | 33 | 7c | dc | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>0f</td><td>60</td><td>6f</td><td>5e</td></tr> <tr><td>d6</td><td>31</td><td>c0</td><td>b3</td></tr> <tr><td>da</td><td>38</td><td>10</td><td>13</td></tr> <tr><td>a9</td><td>bf</td><td>6b</td><td>01</td></tr> </table> | 0f | 60 | 6f | 5e | d6 | 31 | c0 | b3 | da | 38 | 10 | 13 | a9 | bf | 6b | 01 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>25</td><td>bd</td><td>b6</td><td>4c</td></tr> <tr><td>d1</td><td>11</td><td>3a</td><td>4c</td></tr> <tr><td>a9</td><td>d1</td><td>33</td><td>c0</td></tr> <tr><td>ad</td><td>68</td><td>8e</td><td>b0</td></tr> </table> | 25 | bd | b6 | 4c | d1 | 11 | 3a | 4c | a9 | d1 | 33 | c0 | ad | 68 | 8e | b0 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>4b</td><td>2c</td><td>33</td><td>37</td></tr> <tr><td>86</td><td>4a</td><td>9d</td><td>d2</td></tr> <tr><td>8d</td><td>89</td><td>f4</td><td>18</td></tr> <tr><td>6d</td><td>80</td><td>e8</td><td>d8</td></tr> </table> | 4b | 2c | 33 | 37 | 86 | 4a | 9d | d2 | 8d | 89 | f4 | 18 | 6d | 80 | e8 | d8 |
| 58                | 1b  | db      | 1b      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 4d                | 4b  | e7      | 6b      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| ca                | 5a  | ca      | b0      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| f1                | ac  | a8      | e5      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 75                | 20  | 53      | bb      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| ec                | 0b  | c0      | 25      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 09                | 63  | cf      | d0      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 93                | 33  | 7c      | dc      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 0f                | 60  | 6f      | 5e      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| d6                | 31  | c0      | b3      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| da                | 38  | 10      | 13      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| a9                | bf  | 6b      | 01      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 25                | bd  | b6      | 4c      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| d1                | 11  | 3a      | 4c      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| a9                | d1  | 33      | c0      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| ad                | 68  | 8e      | b0      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 4b                | 2c  | 33      | 37      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 86                | 4a  | 9d      | d2      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 8d                | 89  | f4      | 18      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 6d                | 80  | e8      | d8      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Round Key         | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>f2</td><td>7a</td><td>59</td><td>73</td></tr> <tr><td>c2</td><td>96</td><td>35</td><td>59</td></tr> <tr><td>95</td><td>b9</td><td>80</td><td>f6</td></tr> <tr><td>f2</td><td>43</td><td>7a</td><td>7f</td></tr> </table> | f2      | 7a      | 59      | 73      | c2 | 96 | 35 | 59 | 95 | b9 | 80 | f6 | f2 | 43 | 7a | 7f | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>3d</td><td>47</td><td>1e</td><td>6d</td></tr> <tr><td>80</td><td>16</td><td>23</td><td>7a</td></tr> <tr><td>47</td><td>fe</td><td>7e</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr><td>7d</td><td>3e</td><td>44</td><td>3b</td></tr> </table> | 3d | 47 | 1e | 6d | 80 | 16 | 23 | 7a | 47 | fe | 7e | 88 | 7d | 3e | 44 | 3b | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>ef</td><td>a8</td><td>b6</td><td>db</td></tr> <tr><td>44</td><td>52</td><td>71</td><td>0b</td></tr> <tr><td>a5</td><td>5b</td><td>25</td><td>ad</td></tr> <tr><td>41</td><td>7f</td><td>3b</td><td>00</td></tr> </table> | ef | a8 | b6 | db | 44 | 52 | 71 | 0b | a5 | 5b | 25 | ad | 41 | 7f | 3b | 00 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>d4</td><td>7c</td><td>ca</td><td>11</td></tr> <tr><td>d1</td><td>83</td><td>f2</td><td>f9</td></tr> <tr><td>c6</td><td>9d</td><td>b8</td><td>15</td></tr> <tr><td>f8</td><td>87</td><td>bc</td><td>bc</td></tr> </table> | d4 | 7c | ca | 11 | d1 | 83 | f2 | f9 | c6 | 9d | b8 | 15 | f8 | 87 | bc | bc | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>6d</td><td>11</td><td>db</td><td>ca</td></tr> <tr><td>88</td><td>0b</td><td>f9</td><td>00</td></tr> <tr><td>a3</td><td>3e</td><td>86</td><td>93</td></tr> <tr><td>7a</td><td>fd</td><td>41</td><td>fd</td></tr> </table> | 6d | 11 | db | ca | 88 | 0b | f9 | 00 | a3 | 3e | 86 | 93 | 7a | fd | 41 | fd |
| f2                | 7a  | 59      | 73      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| c2                | 96  | 35      | 59      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 95                | b9  | 80      | f6      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| f2                | 43  | 7a      | 7f      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 3d                | 47  | 1e      | 6d      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 80                | 16  | 23      | 7a      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 47                | fe  | 7e      | 88      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 7d                | 3e  | 44      | 3b      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| ef                | a8  | b6      | db      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 44                | 52  | 71      | 0b      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| a5                | 5b  | 25      | ad      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 41                | 7f  | 3b      | 00      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| d4                | 7c  | ca      | 11      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| d1                | 83  | f2      | f9      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| c6                | 9d  | b8      | 15      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| f8                | 87  | bc      | bc      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 6d                | 11  | db      | ca      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 88                | 0b  | f9      | 00      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| a3                | 3e  | 86      | 93      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 7a                | fd  | 41      | fd      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| After AddRoundKey | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>aa</td><td>61</td><td>82</td><td>68</td></tr> <tr><td>8f</td><td>dd</td><td>d2</td><td>32</td></tr> <tr><td>5f</td><td>e3</td><td>4a</td><td>46</td></tr> <tr><td>03</td><td>ef</td><td>d2</td><td>9a</td></tr> </table> | aa      | 61      | 82      | 68      | 8f | dd | d2 | 32 | 5f | e3 | 4a | 46 | 03 | ef | d2 | 9a | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>48</td><td>67</td><td>4d</td><td>d6</td></tr> <tr><td>6c</td><td>1d</td><td>e3</td><td>5f</td></tr> <tr><td>4e</td><td>9d</td><td>b1</td><td>58</td></tr> <tr><td>ee</td><td>0d</td><td>38</td><td>e7</td></tr> </table> | 48 | 67 | 4d | d6 | 6c | 1d | e3 | 5f | 4e | 9d | b1 | 58 | ee | 0d | 38 | e7 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>e0</td><td>c8</td><td>d9</td><td>85</td></tr> <tr><td>92</td><td>63</td><td>b1</td><td>b8</td></tr> <tr><td>7f</td><td>63</td><td>35</td><td>be</td></tr> <tr><td>e8</td><td>c0</td><td>50</td><td>01</td></tr> </table> | e0 | c8 | d9 | 85 | 92 | 63 | b1 | b8 | 7f | 63 | 35 | be | e8 | c0 | 50 | 01 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>f1</td><td>c1</td><td>7c</td><td>5d</td></tr> <tr><td>00</td><td>92</td><td>c8</td><td>b5</td></tr> <tr><td>6f</td><td>4c</td><td>8b</td><td>d5</td></tr> <tr><td>55</td><td>ef</td><td>32</td><td>0c</td></tr> </table> | f1 | c1 | 7c | 5d | 00 | 92 | c8 | b5 | 6f | 4c | 8b | d5 | 55 | ef | 32 | 0c | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>26</td><td>3d</td><td>e8</td><td>fd</td></tr> <tr><td>0e</td><td>41</td><td>64</td><td>d2</td></tr> <tr><td>2e</td><td>b7</td><td>72</td><td>8b</td></tr> <tr><td>17</td><td>7d</td><td>a9</td><td>25</td></tr> </table> | 26 | 3d | e8 | fd | 0e | 41 | 64 | d2 | 2e | b7 | 72 | 8b | 17 | 7d | a9 | 25 |
| aa                | 61  | 82      | 68      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 8f                | dd  | d2      | 32      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 5f                | e3  | 4a      | 46      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 03                | ef  | d2      | 9a      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 48                | 67  | 4d      | d6      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 6c                | 1d  | e3      | 5f      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 4e                | 9d  | b1      | 58      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| ee                | 0d  | 38      | e7      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| e0                | c8  | d9      | 85      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 92                | 63  | b1      | b8      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 7f                | 63  | 35      | be      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| e8                | c0  | 50      | 01      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| f1                | c1  | 7c      | 5d      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 00                | 92  | c8      | b5      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 6f                | 4c  | 8b      | d5      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 55                | ef  | 32      | 0c      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 26                | 3d  | e8      | fd      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 0e                | 41  | 64      | d2      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 2e                | b7  | 72      | 8b      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 17                | 7d  | a9      | 25      |         |         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |

|                   | Round 7   | Round 8 | Round 9 | Round 10 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-------------------|---|---------|---------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| After SubBytes    | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>f7</td><td>27</td><td>9b</td><td>54</td></tr> <tr><td>ab</td><td>83</td><td>43</td><td>b5</td></tr> <tr><td>31</td><td>a9</td><td>40</td><td>3d</td></tr> <tr><td>f0</td><td>ff</td><td>d3</td><td>3f</td></tr> </table> | f7      | 27      | 9b       | 54 | ab | 83 | 43 | b5 | 31 | a9 | 40 | 3d | f0 | ff | d3 | 3f | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>be</td><td>d4</td><td>0a</td><td>da</td></tr> <tr><td>83</td><td>3b</td><td>e1</td><td>64</td></tr> <tr><td>2c</td><td>86</td><td>d4</td><td>f2</td></tr> <tr><td>c8</td><td>c0</td><td>4d</td><td>fe</td></tr> </table> | be | d4 | 0a | da | 83 | 3b | e1 | 64 | 2c | 86 | d4 | f2 | c8 | c0 | 4d | fe | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>87</td><td>f2</td><td>4d</td><td>97</td></tr> <tr><td>ec</td><td>6e</td><td>4c</td><td>90</td></tr> <tr><td>4a</td><td>c3</td><td>46</td><td>e7</td></tr> <tr><td>8c</td><td>d8</td><td>95</td><td>a6</td></tr> </table> | 87 | f2 | 4d | 97 | ec | 6e | 4c | 90 | 4a | c3 | 46 | e7 | 8c | d8 | 95 | a6 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>e9</td><td>cb</td><td>3d</td><td>af</td></tr> <tr><td>09</td><td>31</td><td>32</td><td>2e</td></tr> <tr><td>89</td><td>07</td><td>7d</td><td>2c</td></tr> <tr><td>72</td><td>5f</td><td>94</td><td>b5</td></tr> </table> | e9 | cb | 3d | af | 09 | 31 | 32 | 2e | 89 | 07 | 7d | 2c | 72 | 5f | 94 | b5 |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| f7                | 27  | 9b      | 54      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| ab                | 83  | 43      | b5      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 31                | a9  | 40      | 3d      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| f0                | ff  | d3      | 3f      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| be                | d4  | 0a      | da      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 83                | 3b  | e1      | 64      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 2c                | 86  | d4      | f2      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| c8                | c0  | 4d      | fe      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 87                | f2  | 4d      | 97      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| ec                | 6e  | 4c      | 90      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 4a                | c3  | 46      | e7      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 8c                | d8  | 95      | a6      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| e9                | cb  | 3d      | af      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 09                | 31  | 32      | 2e      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 89                | 07  | 7d      | 2c      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 72                | 5f  | 94      | b5      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| After ShiftRows   | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>f7</td><td>27</td><td>9b</td><td>54</td></tr> <tr><td>83</td><td>43</td><td>b5</td><td>ab</td></tr> <tr><td>40</td><td>3d</td><td>31</td><td>a9</td></tr> <tr><td>3f</td><td>f0</td><td>ff</td><td>d3</td></tr> </table> | f7      | 27      | 9b       | 54 | 83 | 43 | b5 | ab | 40 | 3d | 31 | a9 | 3f | f0 | ff | d3 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>be</td><td>d4</td><td>0a</td><td>da</td></tr> <tr><td>3b</td><td>e1</td><td>64</td><td>83</td></tr> <tr><td>d4</td><td>f2</td><td>2c</td><td>86</td></tr> <tr><td>fe</td><td>c8</td><td>c0</td><td>4d</td></tr> </table> | be | d4 | 0a | da | 3b | e1 | 64 | 83 | d4 | f2 | 2c | 86 | fe | c8 | c0 | 4d | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>87</td><td>f2</td><td>4d</td><td>97</td></tr> <tr><td>6e</td><td>4c</td><td>90</td><td>ec</td></tr> <tr><td>46</td><td>e7</td><td>4a</td><td>c3</td></tr> <tr><td>a6</td><td>8c</td><td>d8</td><td>95</td></tr> </table> | 87 | f2 | 4d | 97 | 6e | 4c | 90 | ec | 46 | e7 | 4a | c3 | a6 | 8c | d8 | 95 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>e9</td><td>cb</td><td>3d</td><td>af</td></tr> <tr><td>31</td><td>32</td><td>2e</td><td>09</td></tr> <tr><td>7d</td><td>2c</td><td>89</td><td>07</td></tr> <tr><td>b5</td><td>72</td><td>5f</td><td>94</td></tr> </table> | e9 | cb | 3d | af | 31 | 32 | 2e | 09 | 7d | 2c | 89 | 07 | b5 | 72 | 5f | 94 |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| f7                | 27  | 9b      | 54      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 83                | 43  | b5      | ab      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 40                | 3d  | 31      | a9      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 3f                | f0  | ff      | d3      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| be                | d4  | 0a      | da      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 3b                | e1  | 64      | 83      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| d4                | f2  | 2c      | 86      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| fe                | c8  | c0      | 4d      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 87                | f2  | 4d      | 97      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 6e                | 4c  | 90      | ec      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 46                | e7  | 4a      | c3      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| a6                | 8c  | d8      | 95      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| e9                | cb  | 3d      | af      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 31                | 32  | 2e      | 09      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 7d                | 2c  | 89      | 07      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| b5                | 72  | 5f      | 94      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| After MixColumns  | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>14</td><td>46</td><td>27</td><td>34</td></tr> <tr><td>15</td><td>16</td><td>46</td><td>2a</td></tr> <tr><td>b5</td><td>15</td><td>56</td><td>d8</td></tr> <tr><td>bf</td><td>ec</td><td>d7</td><td>43</td></tr> </table> | 14      | 46      | 27       | 34 | 15 | 16 | 46 | 2a | b5 | 15 | 56 | d8 | bf | ec | d7 | 43 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>00</td><td>b1</td><td>54</td><td>fa</td></tr> <tr><td>51</td><td>c8</td><td>76</td><td>1b</td></tr> <tr><td>2f</td><td>89</td><td>6d</td><td>99</td></tr> <tr><td>d1</td><td>ff</td><td>cd</td><td>ea</td></tr> </table> | 00 | b1 | 54 | fa | 51 | c8 | 76 | 1b | 2f | 89 | 6d | 99 | d1 | ff | cd | ea | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>47</td><td>40</td><td>a3</td><td>4c</td></tr> <tr><td>37</td><td>d4</td><td>70</td><td>9f</td></tr> <tr><td>94</td><td>e4</td><td>3a</td><td>42</td></tr> <tr><td>ed</td><td>a5</td><td>a6</td><td>bc</td></tr> </table> | 47 | 40 | a3 | 4c | 37 | d4 | 70 | 9f | 94 | e4 | 3a | 42 | ed | a5 | a6 | bc | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>ac</td><td>19</td><td>28</td><td>57</td></tr> <tr><td>77</td><td>fa</td><td>d1</td><td>5c</td></tr> <tr><td>66</td><td>dc</td><td>29</td><td>00</td></tr> <tr><td>f3</td><td>21</td><td>41</td><td>6e</td></tr> </table> | ac | 19 | 28 | 57 | 77 | fa | d1 | 5c | 66 | dc | 29 | 00 | f3 | 21 | 41 | 6e | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>d0</td><td>c9</td><td>e1</td><td>b6</td></tr> <tr><td>14</td><td>ee</td><td>3f</td><td>63</td></tr> <tr><td>f9</td><td>25</td><td>0c</td><td>0c</td></tr> <tr><td>a8</td><td>89</td><td>c8</td><td>a6</td></tr> </table> | d0 | c9 | e1 | b6 | 14 | ee | 3f | 63 | f9 | 25 | 0c | 0c | a8 | 89 | c8 | a6 |
| 14                | 46  | 27      | 34      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 15                | 16  | 46      | 2a      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| b5                | 15  | 56      | d8      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| bf                | ec  | d7      | 43      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 00                | b1  | 54      | fa      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 51                | c8  | 76      | 1b      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 2f                | 89  | 6d      | 99      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| d1                | ff  | cd      | ea      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 47                | 40  | a3      | 4c      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 37                | d4  | 70      | 9f      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 94                | e4  | 3a      | 42      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| ed                | a5  | a6      | bc      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| ac                | 19  | 28      | 57      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 77                | fa  | d1      | 5c      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 66                | dc  | 29      | 00      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| f3                | 21  | 41      | 6e      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| d0                | c9  | e1      | b6      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 14                | ee  | 3f      | 63      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| f9                | 25  | 0c      | 0c      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| a8                | 89  | c8      | a6      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Round Key         | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>4e</td><td>5f</td><td>84</td><td>4e</td></tr> <tr><td>54</td><td>5f</td><td>a6</td><td>a6</td></tr> <tr><td>f7</td><td>c9</td><td>4f</td><td>dc</td></tr> <tr><td>0e</td><td>f3</td><td>b2</td><td>4f</td></tr> </table> | 4e      | 5f      | 84       | 4e | 54 | 5f | a6 | a6 | f7 | c9 | 4f | dc | 0e | f3 | b2 | 4f | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>ea</td><td>b5</td><td>31</td><td>7f</td></tr> <tr><td>d2</td><td>8d</td><td>2b</td><td>8d</td></tr> <tr><td>73</td><td>ba</td><td>f5</td><td>29</td></tr> <tr><td>21</td><td>d2</td><td>60</td><td>2f</td></tr> </table> | ea | b5 | 31 | 7f | d2 | 8d | 2b | 8d | 73 | ba | f5 | 29 | 21 | d2 | 60 | 2f | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>eb</td><td>59</td><td>8b</td><td>1b</td></tr> <tr><td>40</td><td>2e</td><td>a1</td><td>c3</td></tr> <tr><td>f2</td><td>38</td><td>13</td><td>42</td></tr> <tr><td>f0</td><td>2d</td><td>ad</td><td>c5</td></tr> </table> | eb | 59 | 8b | 1b | 40 | 2e | a1 | c3 | f2 | 38 | 13 | 42 | f0 | 2d | ad | c5 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>39</td><td>02</td><td>dc</td><td>19</td></tr> <tr><td>25</td><td>dc</td><td>11</td><td>6a</td></tr> <tr><td>84</td><td>09</td><td>85</td><td>0b</td></tr> <tr><td>1d</td><td>fb</td><td>97</td><td>32</td></tr> </table> | 39 | 02 | dc | 19 | 25 | dc | 11 | 6a | 84 | 09 | 85 | 0b | 1d | fb | 97 | 32 | <b>Ciphertext</b>   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 4e                | 5f  | 84      | 4e      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 54                | 5f  | a6      | a6      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| f7                | c9  | 4f      | dc      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 0e                | f3  | b2      | 4f      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| ea                | b5  | 31      | 7f      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| d2                | 8d  | 2b      | 8d      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 73                | ba  | f5      | 29      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 21                | d2  | 60      | 2f      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| eb                | 59  | 8b      | 1b      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 40                | 2e  | a1      | c3      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| f2                | 38  | 13      | 42      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| f0                | 2d  | ad      | c5      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 39                | 02  | dc      | 19      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 25                | dc  | 11      | 6a      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 84                | 09  | 85      | 0b      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 1d                | fb  | 97      | 32      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| After AddRoundKey | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>5a</td><td>19</td><td>a3</td><td>7a</td></tr> <tr><td>41</td><td>49</td><td>e0</td><td>8c</td></tr> <tr><td>42</td><td>dc</td><td>19</td><td>04</td></tr> <tr><td>b1</td><td>1f</td><td>65</td><td>0c</td></tr> </table> | 5a      | 19      | a3       | 7a | 41 | 49 | e0 | 8c | 42 | dc | 19 | 04 | b1 | 1f | 65 | 0c | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>ea</td><td>04</td><td>65</td><td>85</td></tr> <tr><td>83</td><td>45</td><td>5d</td><td>96</td></tr> <tr><td>5c</td><td>33</td><td>98</td><td>b0</td></tr> <tr><td>f0</td><td>2d</td><td>ad</td><td>c5</td></tr> </table> | ea | 04 | 65 | 85 | 83 | 45 | 5d | 96 | 5c | 33 | 98 | b0 | f0 | 2d | ad | c5 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>eb</td><td>59</td><td>8b</td><td>1b</td></tr> <tr><td>40</td><td>2e</td><td>a1</td><td>c3</td></tr> <tr><td>f2</td><td>38</td><td>13</td><td>42</td></tr> <tr><td>1e</td><td>84</td><td>e7</td><td>d2</td></tr> </table> | eb | 59 | 8b | 1b | 40 | 2e | a1 | c3 | f2 | 38 | 13 | 42 | 1e | 84 | e7 | d2 | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>39</td><td>02</td><td>dc</td><td>19</td></tr> <tr><td>25</td><td>dc</td><td>11</td><td>6a</td></tr> <tr><td>84</td><td>09</td><td>85</td><td>0b</td></tr> <tr><td>1d</td><td>fb</td><td>97</td><td>32</td></tr> </table> | 39 | 02 | dc | 19 | 25 | dc | 11 | 6a | 84 | 09 | 85 | 0b | 1d | fb | 97 | 32 |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 5a                | 19  | a3      | 7a      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 41                | 49  | e0      | 8c      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 42                | dc  | 19      | 04      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| b1                | 1f  | 65      | 0c      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| ea                | 04  | 65      | 85      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 83                | 45  | 5d      | 96      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 5c                | 33  | 98      | b0      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| f0                | 2d  | ad      | c5      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| eb                | 59  | 8b      | 1b      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 40                | 2e  | a1      | c3      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| f2                | 38  | 13      | 42      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 1e                | 84  | e7      | d2      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 39                | 02  | dc      | 19      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 25                | dc  | 11      | 6a      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 84                | 09  | 85      | 0b      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 1d                | fb  | 97      | 32      |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |

### 13.3.5 Ekspansi Kunci

- Algoritma AES mengambil *cipher key*,  $K$ , yang diberikan oleh pengguna, dan memanggil fungsi *KeyExpansion()* untuk membangkitkan sejumlah *round key* (banyaknya *round key* bergantung pada jumlah putaran).

Contoh:

|            |    |    |    |             |    |    |    |             |    |    |    |             |    |    |    |              |    |    |    |
|------------|----|----|----|-------------|----|----|----|-------------|----|----|----|-------------|----|----|----|--------------|----|----|----|
| 2b         | 28 | ab | 09 | a0          | 88 | 23 | 2a | f2          | 7a | 23 | 73 | 3d          | 47 | 1e | 6d | d0           | c9 | e1 | b6 |
| 7e         | ae | f7 | cf | fa          | 54 | a3 | 6c | c2          | 96 | a3 | 59 | 80          | 16 | 23 | 7a | 14           | ee | 3f | 63 |
| 15         | d2 | 15 | 4f | fe          | 2c | 39 | 76 | 95          | b9 | 39 | f6 | 47          | fe | 7e | 88 | f9           | 25 | 0c | 0c |
| 16         | a6 | 88 | 3c | 17          | b1 | 39 | 05 | f2          | 43 | 39 | 7f | 7d          | 3e | 44 | 3b | a8           | 89 | c8 | a6 |
| Cipher Key |    |    |    | Round key 1 |    |    |    | Round key 2 |    |    |    | Round key 3 |    |    |    | Round key 10 |    |    |    |
| • • •      |    |    |    |             |    |    |    |             |    |    |    |             |    |    |    |              |    |    |    |

Proses pembangkitan kunci cukup kompleks, dan tidak dibahas di sini.

URL yang terkait dengan AES:

1. AES Homepage, <http://www.nist.gov/CryptoToolkit>
2. J. Daemen, V. Rijmen, AES Proposal: Rijndael,  
<http://www.esat.kuleuven.ac.be/~rizmen/>

Beberapa algoritma kriptografi simetri:

| Cipher            | Pembuat                  | Panjang Kunci | Keterangan                         |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|
| <i>Blowfish</i>   | Bruce Schneier           | 1 – 448 bit   | <i>Old and slow</i>                |
| <i>DES</i>        | IBM                      | 56 bit        | <i>Too weak to use now</i>         |
| <i>IDEA</i>       | Massey dan Xuejia        | 128 bit       | <i>Good, but patented</i>          |
| <i>RC4</i>        | Ronald Rivest            | 1 – 2048 bit  | <i>Caution: some keys are weak</i> |
| <i>RC5</i>        | Ronald Rivest            | 128 – 256 bit | <i>Good, but patented</i>          |
| <i>Rijndael</i>   | Daemen dan Rijmen        | 128 – 256 bit | <i>Best choice</i>                 |
| <i>Serpent</i>    | Anderson, Biham, Knudsen | 128 – 256 bit | <i>Very strong</i>                 |
| <i>Triple DES</i> | IBM                      | 168 bit       | <i>Second best choice</i>          |
| <i>Twofish</i>    | Bruce Schneier           | 128 – 256 bit | <i>Very strong; widely used</i>    |